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## ITO TAKEO STANDS HIS TRIAL

H.K.V.D.C. Give Evidence Of Atrocities

### Nurses' Story Has Still To Come

Lt. Gen. Ito Takeo, Commander of the 38th Division of the Japanese Army, which formed the spearhead of the Japanese capture of Hong Kong in December, 1941, was arraigned before No. 5 War Crimes Court yesterday on four charges of atrocities.

In the course of yesterday's proceedings, members of the H.K.V.D.C. gave evidence of the massacre of prisoners and wounded at Jardine's Lookout, Mount Parker and Wongneichong Gap.

Major M. I. Ormsby, opening for the prosecution, revealed that witnesses would testify to the rape of nurses at the Jockey Club on the Race Course, and at St. Stephen's College, Stanley, and also to the massacre of wounded at the College.

It. Gen. Ito is charged with committing a war crime in that he at Hong Kong between Dec. 17 and 31, 1941, as Commander of the 38th Infantry Unit of the 38th Division, was in violation of the Laws and Usages of War, concerned in the killing and ill-treatment of Allied POWs, and surrendered personnel by the members of units under his command.

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Opening for the prosecution, Major Ormsby detailed the composition of the 38th Division commanded by accused, and referred to the plan of attack.

The Tanaka Regiment landed at Shaukwan, east of Taiwo Dicks, the Del. Regiment just west of that and the Shoji Regiment in the vicinity of North Point.

### Attack By Tanaka

The three regiments were to proceed independently, with a rendezvous at W. neichong Gap, dealing with local resistance as they progressed. From there they had separate objectives.

The attack was scheduled for the night of Dec. 18/19, all objectives to be taken by the morning of Dec. 19.

The Tanaka Regiment's second battalion landed and captured Lyemun and Sai Wan Hill. On the latter they subdued a point held by 5 A.A. Battery, manned by the H.K.V.D.C.

"On the north-east corner of the slope of Mount Parker, overlooked by the promontory on which is Lyemun Barracks, is the Salesian Mission, occupied by British and Canadian military and civilian medical personnel. It was occupied at daybreak on Dec. 18, and the personnel taken into custody."

Major Ormsby detailed the progress of the Tanaka Regiment.

"When the troops took the salesian Mission, the military and civilian personnel taken prisoner were marched up Island Road and into a nullah on the side of Mount Parker, where all but one were shot."

"Major Banfill will relate seeing the Japanese butcher wounded British officers and soldiers on route."

"At Repulse Bay witnesses will testify that they saw captives killed on the grass slopes of the bank outside Euclid, and also of wounded bayoneted along Island Road."

Turning to the Sheji Regiment, Major Ormsby said they were subjected to heavy artillery fire from north of the Race Course when attacking Jardine's Lookout.

"Evidence will be presented of the ill-treatment in the form of rape by Japanese troops of nurses at the emergency hospital at the Jockey Club, and the murder of Chinese civilians in residents in Blue Pool Road."

"Evidence of the wanton killing of two European residents at the Reservoir pumping station will be described by eye-witnesses."

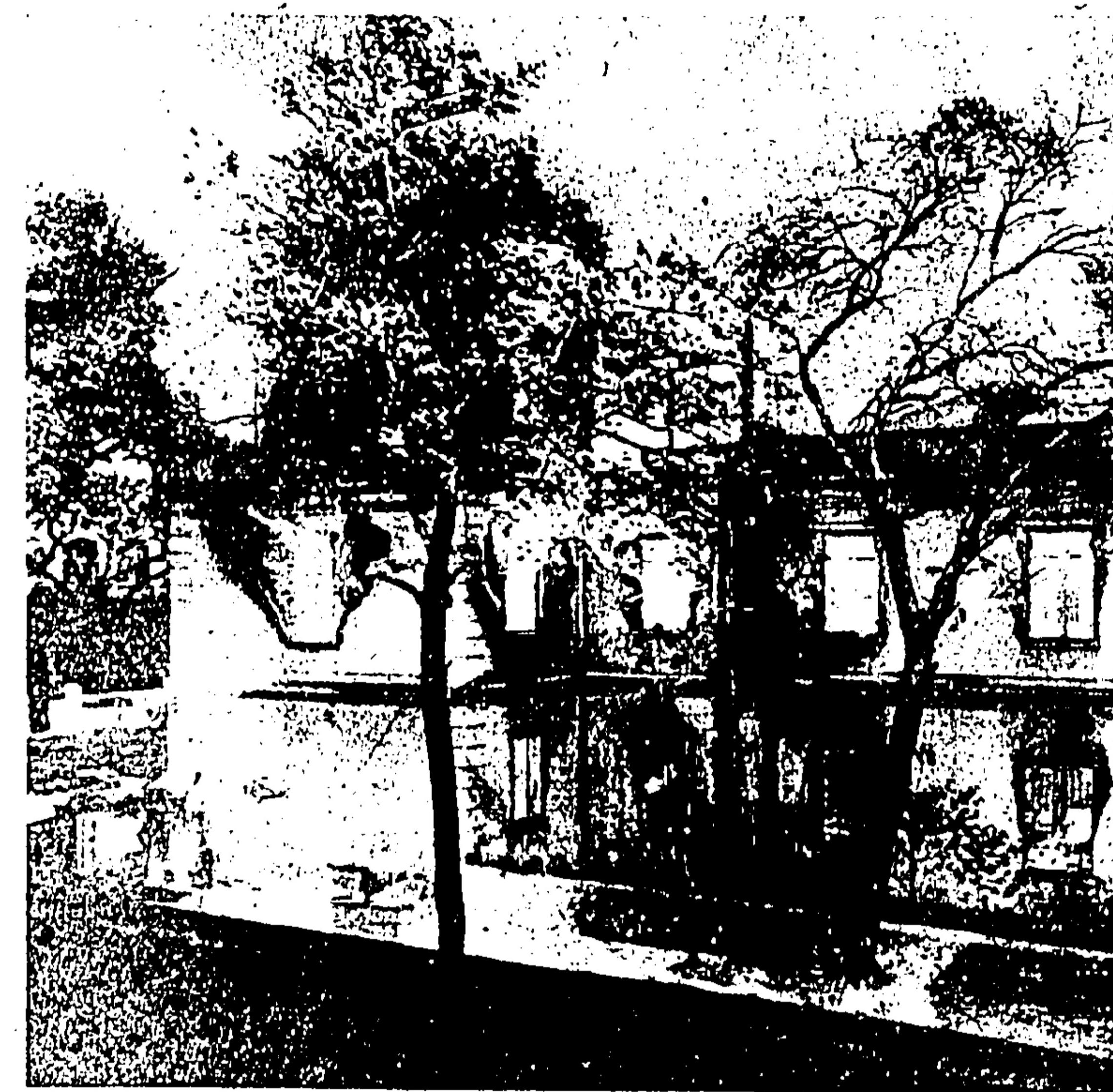
"The events on Stanley Peninsula are confined to St. Stephen's College, an auxiliary hospital."

"You will hear the story of the rape and murder of nurses; the brutal killing of wounded soldiers and complete disregard to the fact that the place was a hospital and clearly marked as such."

Major Ormsby then read extracts from the Manual of Military Law on the treatment of prisoners, wounded and sick.

"First witness, Cheung Shu Ling, a Private, in No. 8 Coy. H.K.V.D.C., said he was at Jardine's Lookout under L/C. F. Silve, and remained at this post up to the night of Dec. 18."

"At about 11 p.m. on the night



In addition to setting fire to the British Consulate in Canton, the student mobs also burned down Jardine's Building in Shamen in Friday's riots. This picture was taken while the building was still in flames.—Associated Press Photo.

## THERE WAS A SCENE OF DUBIOUS QUIET IN KOWLOON YESTERDAY

No area could have looked more serene, peaceful, or law-abiding than the region of the so-called Kowloon Walled City at 6:30 a.m. yesterday. With the exception of about 12 foreign and Chinese Press representatives, standing on the hillock at the East Gate where the skirmish on Jan. 12 took place, there were but four or five people moving about.

The four army-type tents avidly reading the latest news standing like sentinels, were in the Chinese journals.

North of where the newsmen were gathered, another knot of ten men were grouped around a central figure who appeared to be imparting to them some very important news.

They served to lend an incongruous touch to a picture in which hovels, improvised gutters, and two old cannons formed the front view with the hill dotted with small groups of Police complete with steel helmets and wicker-shields, forming the background.

During this time, up to Dec. 27, atrocities were committed by Japanese troops at various points in the battle area. When they took Sai Wan Hill they captured a number of prisoners. "These were all placed in a concrete pillbox for several hours.

"On being called out therefrom they were bayoneted and their bodies tossed over a stone embankment.

"Two miraculously survived to tell the tale.

Major Ormsby detailed the progress of the Tanaka Regiment.

"It Was All But One

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## Taiwan Mystery Woman Fades In The News

Manila, Jan. 19.—The Philippines Government and Chinese diplomatic officials said that they had no information on a report (carried by the United Press from Taipei) that Taiwanese rebels, led by a mysterious woman, arrived in Manila, Shanghai and Hong Kong to get arms for a revolution against the Nationalist Government.

Immigration Commissioner Graciano Fabre, Under-Secretary of Foreign Affairs Hernane Africa and a spokesman for the Chinese Legation were emphatic that no such persons were known to have arrived in the Philippines.

The Chinese spokesman said that his Government was seeking the whereabouts of ten Formosans who were stranded in the Lingayen Gulf after typhoon "Glenda" washed their six boats ashore.

He found their papers in order.

The Philippine Intelligence Service has reported the presence of any Formosans than those who were shipwrecked.—Associated Press.

## Jardines Fire At Canton

## STRANGE QUIET ABOUT RIOTS AT CANTON British Vice-Consul Dubious

Canton, Jan. 19.—Neither United States Consul General Boucher nor British Consul General Hall would comment on the failure of the Chinese authorities to take precautionary measures in Canton on Friday in view of the well planned demonstration which was announced in advance.

Prior to rioting, foreign officials said there was no indication that violence was intended. But Mr. Hall acknowledged that it is now apparent the rioters intended to destroy and loot.

They came equipped with tin cans of oil-saturated cotton used in setting the fires.

Mr. Hall said he received apologies from top ranking Chinese officials and guarantees of protection.

Mr. C. W. Martin, British Vice-Consul who, like many other Britishers lost everything except the clothes he was wearing, expressed scepticism.

C. W. Martin, British Vice-Consul, mostly invested in Chinese curios. Value was about £10,000 sterling, says one source.

He expressed resentment of other Britishers when he said: "I am hurt. I've been a friend to the Chinese and I thought they were my friends too."

### All Gone

Hall said he received no official word of the planned mass evacuation of Britishers.

"There is no reason to be apprehensive now. Everything's lost," he added.

Chinese dispatches from Canton said today that the Seamen's Union in Canton is prepared to declare an anti-Hongkong boycott within 30 minutes after a possible forced eviction of the Kowloon City squatters.

The dispatches said that seamen and stevedores would refuse to load and unload all ships and boats between Canton and Hongkong in the event that the Hongkong police carry out their warning.

The boycott would cut off river transportation between Canton and Hong Kong entirely.

The dispatches also reported that the students also declared that they would declare a general strike if Hong Kong insists on evicting the squatters.

### In The Cabarets

Canton cabaret girls held a charitable dance tonight and contributed their entire proceeds for the relief of the "evicted" Kowloon City residents, says Central News.

The charitable dance was held under the auspices of the Canton Relief Association for the Kowloon City residents.

Staff members of the "Wah Nam Yat Pao" also set aside one day's pay for the relief of the Chinese "refugees."

In Shanghai, after a two-day protest strike against the Kowloon eviction against all local universities and colleges resumed classes today.

As a precautionary measure,

## Dvina Sets Out On Its Way Again

Tokyo, Jan. 19.—The Russian ship, Dvina, is expected to leave Kashiro, Hokkaido, tonight or early tomorrow to continue its journey.

The vessel was towed here by a Soviet tugboat on Jan. 13 after 780 passengers were evacuated by Soviet patrol craft on southern Hokkaido.

Although the original distress signal said the vessel was leaking badly, there had been no necessity for major repairs in Kashiro before the Dvina put to sea again, the agency said.

A cargo of scrap iron was loaded and the vessel also took aboard 200 tons of oil and a supply of water, Kyodo added.

Press reports from Kashiro recently said armed sentries were guarding the Dvina while work was under way.—Associated Press.

## Shaw Is On The Left Of Left

London, Jan. 19.—George Bernard Shaw wrote to The Times today that he had some knowledge of fundamental politics.

"Therefore I am so far to the left of the Left that I am, if possible, less understood on the Left Wing than on the Right," he added.

Shaw attacked the rumoured plans of the Labour Government to impose a capital levy and added "A Socialist Government cannot do everything."

"What it leaves to private enterprise should not be grinded and sabotaged but encouraged and aided to reach the highest possible efficiency." — United Press.

## BOAC Told To Run Tudor I

London, Jan. 19.—The Government ordered British Overseas Airways Corporation to put into service the much disputed luxury airliner Tudor I, which BOAC has refused to buy because of its high operating cost.

The Government indicated, however, that the BOAC would not have to use the first post-war four-engine plane developed in Britain on the North Atlantic route.

The Government-appointed committee recommended that the Tudor I be used between London and Montreal and that the Government foot the bill.

But the Government statement accompanying the report, said after airworthiness tests the plane "will be brought in service as it best fits in with the programme development of the Corporation's services." — United Press.

## HAND-OVER OF H.K. STILL DEMANDED

Shanghai, Jan. 19.—Control Yuan members in Nanking have suggested to the National Government to demand the return of Hong Kong and Kowloon in order to "uphold the territorial integrity of China," according to an official organ.

The suggestion said the Government should, on one hand, take effective steps immediately to protect the lives and property of Chinese people in Kowloon and on the other hand, demand compensation from Britain for the losses sustained by the Chinese as a result of the Hong Kong Government's eviction order.

The Ministry of Education issued a circular instructing heads of educational institutions throughout the country to encourage students to maintain a calm attitude towards the Kowloon City residents.

Staff members of the "Wah Nam Yat Pao" also set aside one day's pay for the relief of the Chinese "refugees."

The circular also said any riotous action would surely lead to the advantage of subversive elements who entertain evil designs to increase the difficulties for the Government in the negotiation of the Kowloon issue.

From Hongkong, Associated Press correspondent Harold Miller reported that Wuchang students on Sunday contended themselves with placing anti-British posters on walls, disbanding the demonstration before reaching the British Consulate at the request of the Chinese police.

The Consulate and other British buildings remained under heavy guard of police and plainclothes officers while British residents, at the orders of Consul-General, remained indoors.

The few hundred Wuchang students who started the march disbanded several blocks away.

The French Consulate car was stopped by loiterers, but no one suffered injuries.

The authorities are not expecting further anti-British demonstrations in Hongkong.—Reuter and Associated Press.

At 0600 GMT (2 p.m. H.K.T. Time) the tropical depression was centred about 500 miles N. of Guam moving N. at 15 knots. There is little pressure gradient over China which lies between the high pressure over Tibet and a moderate high pressure over Mongolia and over the sea of the N. of Japan.

Forecast—Light, variable mainly E. to NE. wind, due to high pressure.

Yesterday's Weather—Maximum: 70.9 deg. Fah.

Minimum: 66.8 deg. Fah.

Sunshine: 10.1 hours.

Rainfall: Nil. Total since Jan. 1—0.77 ins.

Readings at 10 a.m.: 70.9 deg. Fah.

Baro. at m.s.t. 1010.4 mb.

Equil. 1012.5 mb.



# HAINAN POW SET TO WORK IN BATTLE AREA

Captain C. F. Newnham, Adjutant of the Hainan POW Camp, was recalled yesterday by the four-man tribunal, trying 17 alleged Japanese war criminals, to give evidence before departing for Australia this afternoon by plane.

Witness told of how a party of Australians were sent to work in an area where Chinese forces were fighting the Japanese, despite protests of POW officers.

One morning in March, 1944, the truck carrying the POWs

and guard to work was fired upon by the Chinese, killing 12 Japanese and eight Australians.

Three Australians, who escaped in the turmoil to join the Chinese, had to rejoin their comrades because of their wounds.

Other works performed by the POWs, said Captain Newnham (who gave evidence from a secret diary which he had hidden from his guards for two and a half years) were building anti-aircraft gun emplacements and handling live ammunition.

The Japanese also built anti-aircraft gun sites in the camp, witness said.

## An Operation

Cpl. A. Pledger, who was questioned by the Court throughout his stand in the box yesterday, told of how one Australian Private A. Watson died through defendant Lt. Cdr. Kikuchi Ichiro's negligence.

Witness, who will be leaving for Australia via Japan with Captain Newnham and Lt. C. McCutcheon, said Lt. Watson became ill and Camp Doctor Alken found it necessary for an operation.

Dr. Ichiro was informed and a non-medical orderly was sent to tap Watson's stomach.

Two hours later Dr. Ichiro rang up Dr. Alken, saying that he had diagnosed the case and found an operation was not required.

Acting on his own initiative, Dr. Alken operated on Watson, but the prisoner died under anaesthesia.

The Court adjourned proceedings to 9.30 a.m. today, when Captain Newnham will continue his evidence.

It is expected the three former prisoners at Hainan Camp between 1942 and 1945 will fly to Japan this afternoon.

Dr. Dawson-Grove of Hong Kong will give evidence on technical medical matters tomorrow.

Sentences of two and a half years' hard labour was imposed by Mr. Justice Williams on Chan Tsai alias Ng Ming alias Tam Wah, Wong Ng alias Kwong Lam alias Chan Kui and Choi Nam, when they each pleaded guilty to having returned from banishment.

Wong Pit-koon alias Wong Koon alias Wong Fat-huen, Li Ching-yeung alias Chan Wing-king alias Chan Chon-shun, who also pleaded guilty to returning from banishment, were each given a sentence of four years' hard labour by Mr. Justice Williams.

Mr. A. J. Clifford, Crown Counsel, prosecuted in all cases.

## Personalia

The following passengers arrived from the United Kingdom and intermediate ports by BOAC "Speedbird" flying-boat on Sunday: Messrs. A.P. Kirup, J. Young, J. Langford, Weisberger, Genders, R.J. Lilywhite, J.H. Greising, J.J. O'Brien, G. Blundford, L.N. Liang, N.O.C. Marsh, Jardines, Mrs. T. Cherrell and Miss Gertrude Black.

Passengers arriving on Sunday from Shanghai by Hong Kong Airways were Messrs. W.O. Barrington, A.T.M. Barina, Ed. Stutz, T.Z. Lee, C.C. Wu, Wu Si-fing, D.S. Ong, T.Z. Wang, C.N. Lau, Major Wallis, Mrs. M.A. Barina, Mrs. Eddy Young, the Misses Z.A. Barina, E.M. Mackenzie, W.Y. Lee, Master Y.Z. Young and Master L.Z. Young.

## RADIO

ZHW Hong Kong broadcasting on a frequency of 945 kilocycles from 12.15 to 2.00 p.m., and from 6.00 to 11.00 p.m., and also on 952 megacycles in the 31 metre band from 12.15 to 1.30, 6.00 and 9.00 to 11.00 p.m. H.R.T.

12.15 p.m.—STUDIO: Religious Talk to Children.

12.30 p.m.—Daily Programme Summary.

12.35 p.m.—Light Variety.

1.00 p.m.—Eric Coates: "The Four Ways Suite." New Light Symphony Orch.

1.15 p.m.—News, Weather Report and Police Information.

1.25 p.m.—Orchestra Interlude.

1.30 p.m.—"From the Shows"—Reviews.

2.00 p.m.—Close Down.

6.00 p.m.—H.B.C. Transcription Services: "Navy Mixture".

6.30 p.m.—Rumba and Tangos and Charles Trenet (Vocal).

6.55 p.m.—STUDIO: "See Tee" on 7.00 p.m.—London Relay: World and Home News.

7.15 p.m.—STUDIO: A Piano Recital by Michael Bober (By courtesy of the Parisian Grill) A Programme of Jean Philippe Rameau.

7.35 p.m.—STUDIO: Stage and Screen Favourites—The Principal favourites from "Oklahoma" presented by Alleen Woods.

8.05 p.m.—Philadelphia Symphony Orchestra.

8.35 p.m.—Guitar: Sonatas in C Minor Op. 46, Sergei Rachmaninoff (Piano) and Fritz Kreisler (Violin).

9.00 p.m.—London Relay News.

9.11 p.m.—STUDIO: "Mr. Supple and Mrs. Strahl"—A Radio Play by Mr. Blair. Produced by Bill Cole, A Hong Kong Stage Club Production.

9.45 p.m.—Song Memories.

10.00 p.m.—London Relay: Radio News Reel.

10.15 p.m.—Relay from the Ambassador Ballroom of The Gresham and His Orchestra.

11.00 p.m.—Close Down.

## A King's Burial



## HE BATTERED TWO WOMEN IN RAID ON FLAT

Pleading guilty to charges of robbery by two or more, assault with intent to rob and possession of arms and ammunition, Chang Chung-man and Chung Tak-cheon alias Hung Chek-wing were yesterday each sentenced by Mr. Justice E. H. Williams (Chief Justice), to ten years' hard labour and 20 strokes of the cane.

Mr. A. J. Clifford, who prosecuted, said that considerable violence was used by the accused and the two women complainants, Cheng Lai-mui and Tit-ling, received extensive head and body injuries.

The robbery took place at 20 Num Kok Road, 1st floor, Kowloon, on Dec. 2, when the accused gained admittance to the premises on the pretext that they were delivering a package of sashes on behalf of the brother of Cheng Lai-mui.

### A Struggle

On entering the flat, the accused seized hold of the two women. A struggle ensued and the women were badly knocked about.

Cheng Lai-mui put up a spirited resistance and at one stage forced first need to draw the revolver he was carrying. When he regained possession, he struck her on the head with the butt, causing a wound which necessitated stitching.

During the struggle, Lo Yuk-tong, 19, knocked at the door. The two accused immediately left. They were followed by Lo, who gave information to a uniformed policeman, who took them into custody.

Chang Chung-man, in a plea for leniency, said that he was a farmer and had been making an honest living until he was cheated and forced to come here in order to make a living.

### No Lenience

Before passing sentence, Mr. Justice Williams said that the crime of robbery was at all times a serious one. In this case, it was more serious in view of the violence used and he could not take a lenient view.

Mr. Justice Williams also remarked that it was unfortunate that Lo Yuk-tong was not present in Court, as he would have liked to compliment him on his pursuing the accused and passing on information to a policeman and assisting in the arrest.

### THEY WERE TOO WELL PREPARED

Leung Chi-woon, Li Ming and Liu Kang, who pleaded guilty to charges of conspiracy to commit robbery and possession of arms and ammunition, were yesterday each sentenced by Mr. Justice E.H. Williams (Chief Justice), to six years' hard labour and 12 strokes of the cane.

Mr. A. J. Clifford, who prosecuted, said that the accused were stopped and searched while in a taxi at the junction of Nathan Road and Peel Street, at about 7.15 p.m. on Dec. 22.

They were found to be in possession of three revolvers and a dagger, including a quantity of wire. They admitted that they intended to commit a robbery at 545 Nathan Road.

Passing sentence, Mr. Justice Williams said that it was quite likely that the accused, armed as they were, would have been able to carry out the intended robbery with success, if not apprehended.

Both accused admitted that they held up two Portuguese boys, Gustavo Roza, 14, and Edward Leucero, 13, near the Police Revolver Range, at about 9 a.m. on Nov. 30, when the latter were walking towards the Club de Recreio. The boys were threatened with a revolver and robbed of their jackets, sweaters and a watch. All five robbers escaped before help arrived.

Meanwhile, police investigation is being conducted by Inspector Weller.

## Labour And Next Election

LONDON, JAN. 19.

THE LABOUR PARTY TODAY ASKED ITS LOCAL ASSOCIATIONS TO STUDY A NEW PAMPHLET ENTITLED "INDUSTRIAL DEMOCRACY" AS THE FIRST STEP TOWARDS PREPARATION FOR THE NEXT GENERAL ELECTION.

The pamphlet suggests that joint production committees should get the full facts about profits and their distribution and should consider the principles behind promotion and training of staff.

It proposed that the Labour Ministry should collaborate with other Government departments to set up these production committees throughout British industry.

The Labour Party, which will have a general election not later than 1950, announced that a second pamphlet "Next Step in Nationalisation" would be issued shortly.—Reuter.

## FIVE MASKED CHINESE MALES

Five masked Chinese males, one armed with a revolver, forced their way into a dry meat shop at No. 42, Second Street, Grand Floor, West Point, and robbed the master of \$700 cash, last night at 8.30.

The bravery of one of them, however, saved the shop from suffering more loss.

Four robbers entered through the front door, which was closed but unlocked. One stood on guard outside.

The master, Lam Pui, and four helpers were hustled into the kitchen, while the robbers searched for "boot."

One fled escaped the vigilance of the searchers and ran down the backstairs blowing a police whistle at the same time.

All five robbers escaped before help arrived.

Meanwhile, police investigation is being conducted by Inspector Weller.

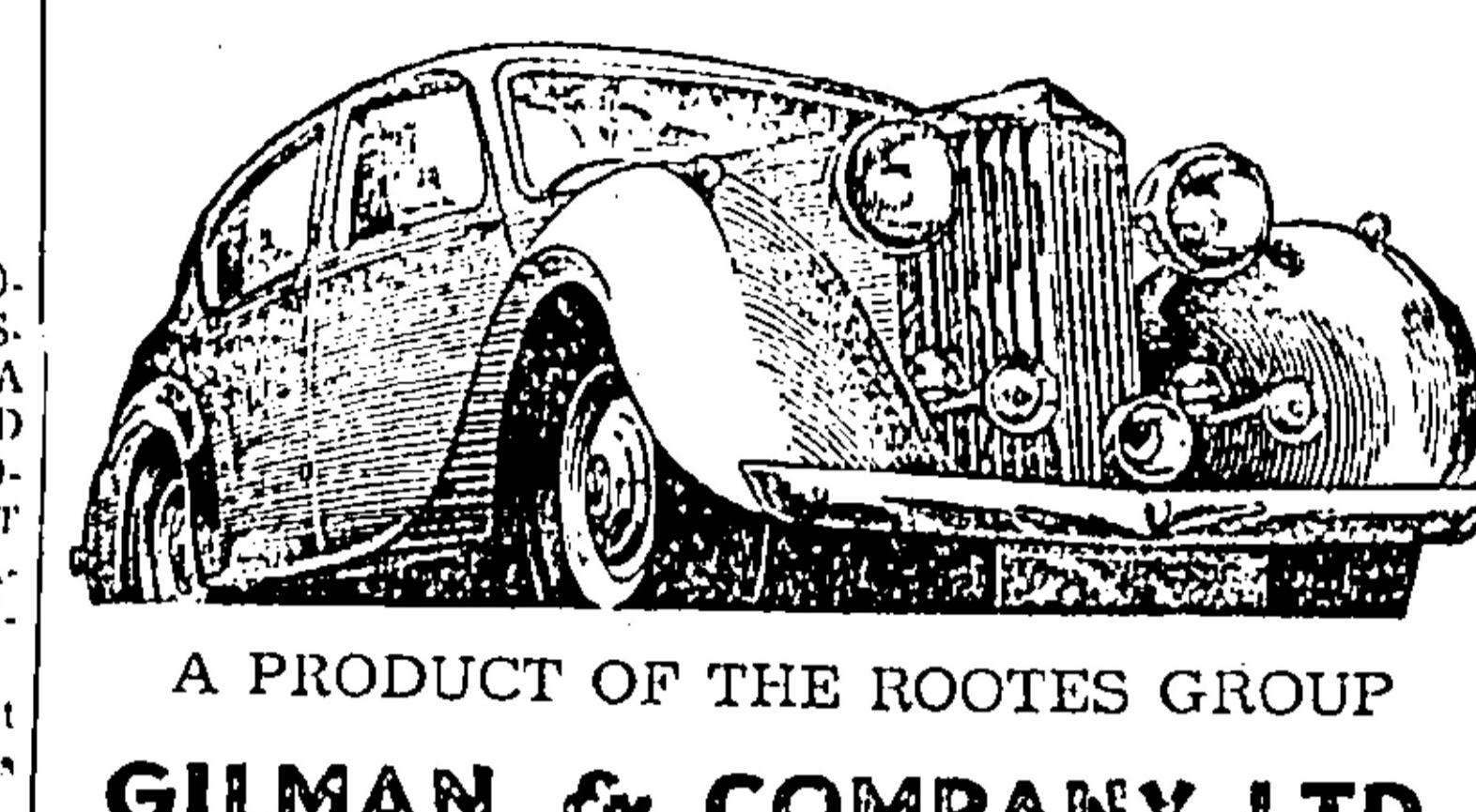


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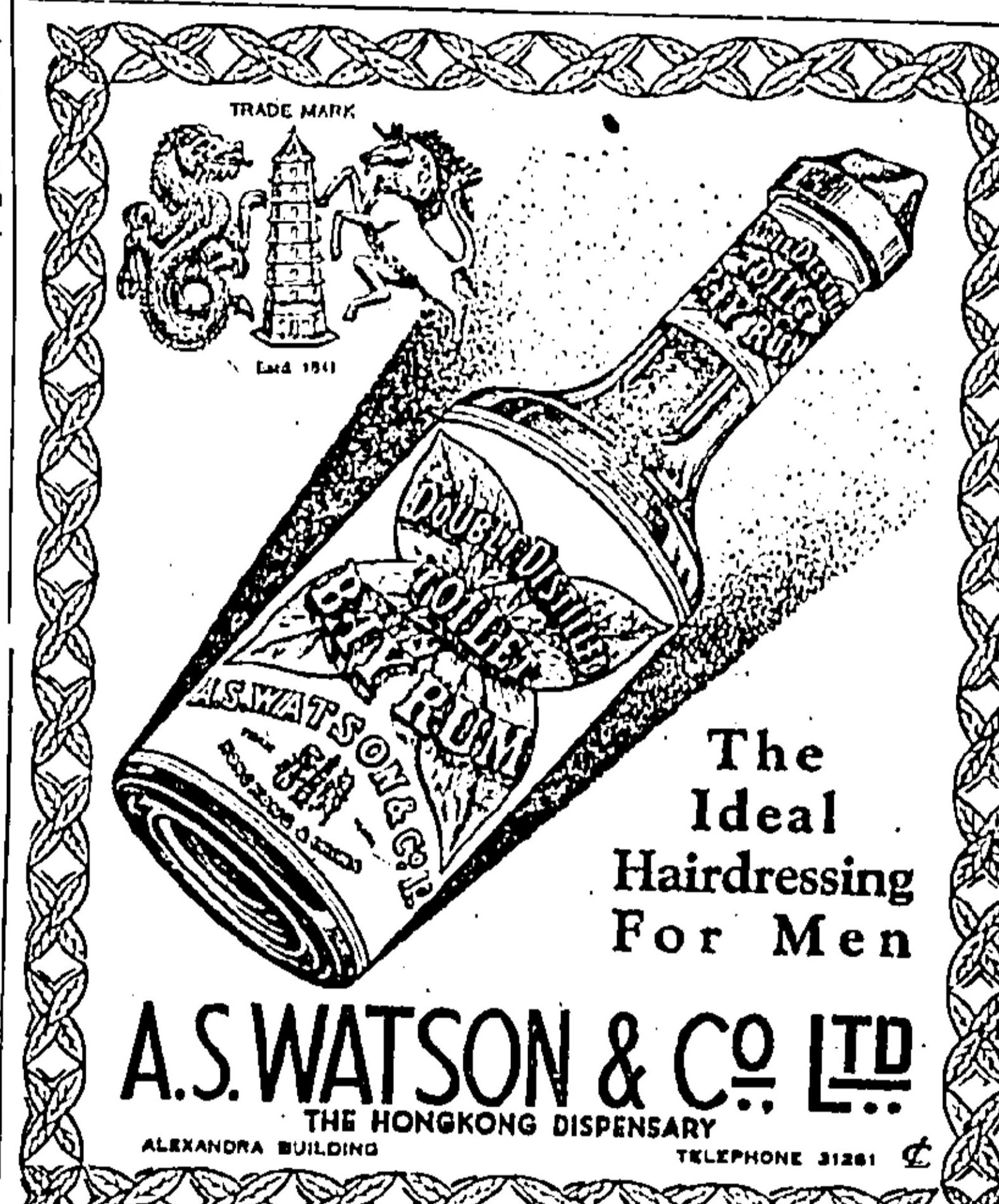


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## Dim View Taken Of India Dispute

Lake Success, Jan. 18. The delegations of India and Pakistan showed little optimism today in the midst of weekend negotiations aimed at laying the groundwork for settling differences between the two Dominions over fighting in the princely state of Kashmir.

Both sides placed their cases in detail before the Security Council, and to many observers the breach appeared too wide to close in last minute consultations directed by Council President Fernand van Lancken of Belgium.

Convening at the suggestion of Britain, which has a vital interest in the wrangle between the two Commonwealth members, the three delegates held a preparatory session last night. Early today they went back into session. A report will be made to the Council before its next meeting on Tuesday morning.

### No Concessions

The outstanding point of difference was understood to be India's insistence that the discussions be limited to the Kashmir situation and Pakistan's counter-demand that all areas of disagreement be covered, with Kashmir regarded as only one of many "territories."

### TRAIN FIRE

Battle Creek, Michigan, Jan. 18. The driver, engineer and a guard were reported missing to a racing oil fire which flared up when two goods trains crashed here today.

All three men were believed to have been in the locomotive, which crashed into a freight train, of which four cars had been derailed earlier.

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It is MECHANICALLY PERFECT and never fails.

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It doesn't need filling for weeks at a time.

Using a Benlow Golmet means saving fuel, flints and wicks.

It opens and lights smoothly and stays lighted without holding.

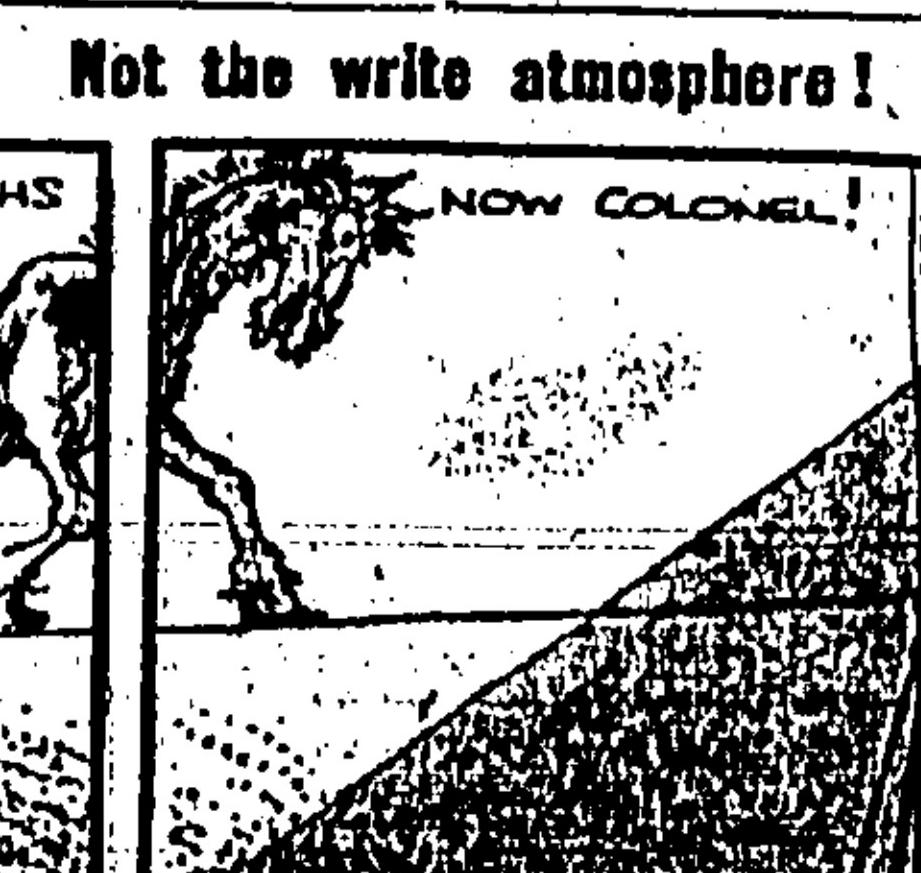
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## PERSONAL

JOHN T. H. TAYLOR,  
Lieutenant-Colonel, Royal  
Army Service Corps, HQ  
Land Forces, Hong Kong.

## POSITIONS VACANT

JOHN T. H. TAYLOR,  
Lieutenant-Colonel, Royal  
Army Service Corps, HQ  
Land Forces, Hong Kong.

## WANTED KNOWN

JOHN T. H. TAYLOR,  
Lieutenant-Colonel, Royal  
Army Service Corps, HQ  
Land Forces, Hong Kong.

## DISPOSAL OF SURPLUS SUPPLIES

Under instructions from the War Office London the following quantities of RASC Supplies are offered for sale, provided they are not exported to the U.K.

Tenders are invited for the purchase of the whole or part lots of each commodity.

(a) Rum (India Red Stamp) - 3960 pails (approx 1128 cases) (Duty unpaid).

(b) Tinned Salmon (Canadian and USA Products) - 23 tons (approx 1074 cases).

These commodities may be inspected at the Command Supply Depot, Shunshingpo, between the hours of 10 a.m. to 4 p.m. daily until Friday, 23rd January, 1948.

Application to view will be received at and necessary forms obtained from HQ RASC, Whitfield Barracks, Kowloon, daily between the hours of 9 a.m. and 11 a.m. up to Friday, 23rd January, 1948.

Tender will be received up to 11 a.m. Saturday, 24th January, and must be deposited at HQ RASC, Whitfield Barracks, Kowloon, in sealed packets, marked "Tender for purchase of RASC Supplies" before this time and date.

The Secretary of State for War does not bind himself to accept the highest or any tender.

E. G. HAZELTON,  
Lieutenant Colonel,  
Commander, Royal Army Service Corps,  
HQ Land Forces, Hong Kong.

## FOR SALE

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# MOVING SCENE IN DELHI

## Gandhi Holds First Prayer Meeting

### Solemn Pledge Of Friendship

New Delhi, Jan. 18. Mr. Gandhi at his first prayer meeting after breaking his 121-hour fast for Hindu-Moslem unity, told his congregation today that he could not disbelieve the pledge that came what may there would be complete friendship between Hindus, Moslems, Sikhs, Christians, Parsees and Jews.

"To break that friendship would be to break a nation," he said.

Mr. Gandhi added: "If there is darkness in the Indian mind it would be folly to expect light in Pakistan. But if right in the union is dispelled beyond a shadow of a doubt it can't be otherwise in Pakistan nor are any

served him by Dr. Abdul Karim Azad, Moslem Minister of Education in the Indian Cabinet.

#### Pledge

Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru, the Prime Minister, stood by obviously overcome with emotion. He had himself started a 24-hour fast as a symbol of dedicated spirit of the people.

Dr. Zainud Hussain, Pakistan High Commissioner in India, was at Mr. Gandhi's bedside. He had given assurance on behalf of Pakistan that his Government would do whatever it could to bring about a peaceful state of affairs and communal amity. Dr. Azad said afterwards.

Over 100 people crowded into Mr. Gandhi's small room at Birbun House when looking extremely cheerful he whispered his decision to break his fast.

Prayers were said including verses from Hindu scriptures and the Koran and the hymn "When I survey the wondrous cross."

Fruits were distributed among all those present at Mr. Gandhi's express wish.

Sikhs and refugees had crowded into the room pledging themselves to banish bitterness from their hearts.

#### Potent

Dr. Rajendra Prasad, President of the Constituent Assembly, said: "Mr. Gandhi has broken his fast simply trusting to our words. The responsibility hereafter is ours and we must live up to it."

A boy shouted "Long live Gandhi!"

Mr. Prasad rejoined: "Yes, but we must ensure it by our action. Mr. Gandhi's fast, in the opinion of well-informed Indian observers, is regarded as having had the effect of galvanising the central provincial states and local authorities to the realities and responsibilities of national emergency. It was viewed as having again confirmed that a fast by Mr. Gandhi is the most potent weapon and influence for good."

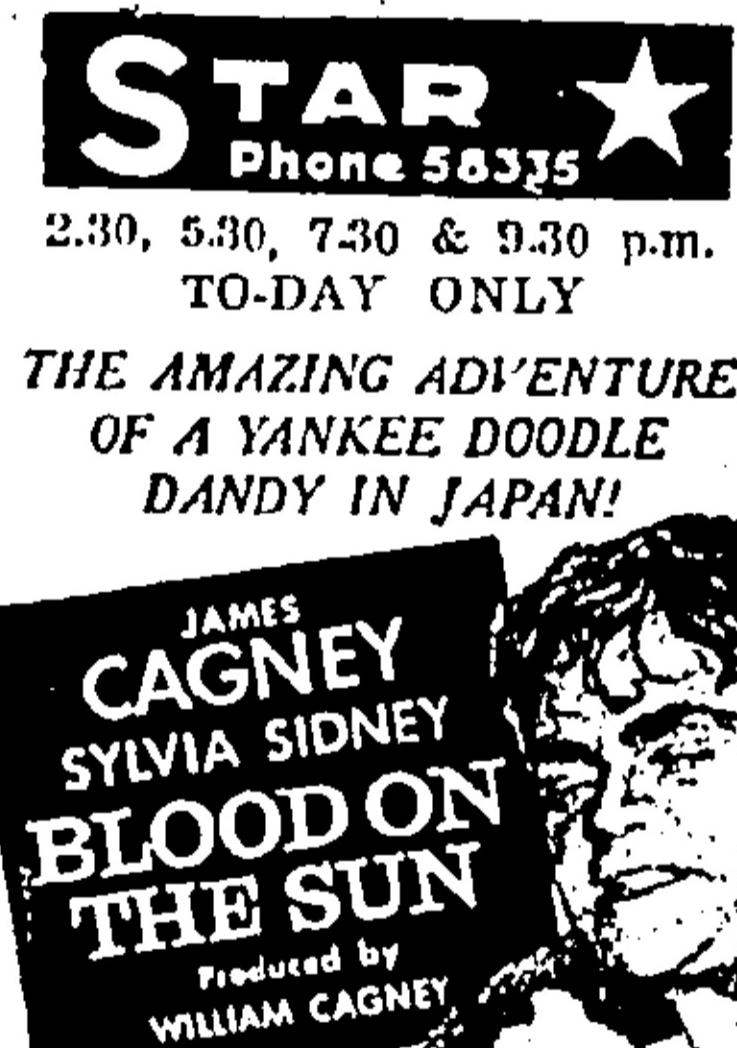
#### Improved

In the last two days there has been in India a wide response in the form of pledges and promises by Princes, politicians, Hindus, Sikhs, Moslems, believers and non-believers, to promote communal amity.

Mr. Gandhi took his decision to break his fast after members of the Indian Government and heads of all parties, communities and organisations had signed a pledge to implement the seven conditions prescribed by him yesterday.

Despite last night's anti-Moslem demonstration outside Birbun House and reports of communal disturbances from Allahabad and Chandernagore in the United Provinces, the internal and India-Pakistan situation has on the whole improved as the result of the fast.

This was Mr. Gandhi's 15th fast to attain either a political or moral objective.—Reuter.



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FRIENDLY ATMOSPHERE NEWLY DECORATED BEST SERVICE

"JANE"



## Election Victory For French Reds

Paris, Jan. 18. The Communists still have 13 seats on the municipal council of the working class suburb of Malakoff as a result of an election held last night.

While the Communist seats remained unchanged from last October, the de Gaulleists lost one seat, securing nine, and the Third Force won five—a gain of one.

The election, eagerly awaited as a test of the party's strength, became necessary when the Council elected last October was dissolved on the resignation of Third Force members in protest at the actions of the Communist Mayor.

The voting strength of the parties in the October poll was:

Communists—6,188, Gaullists—4,883, Third Force—2,284.

When about 2,000 votes remained to be counted, little change was shown compared with the October results. The unofficial count at this stage gave the Communists 4,900 votes, the Gaullists 4,200, and the Third Force 1,800.—Reuter.



## Fighting Words By Slav Envoy

Ankara, Jan. 18. M. Bozin Simic, Yugoslav Ambassador to Turkey, was reported here today to have been summoned by Marshal Tito, the Yugoslav Premier, to a special meeting of Yugoslav envoys to European capitals, to discuss possible repercussions if Yugoslavia recognises the Greek "Provisional Government" headed by the guerrilla leader, General Markos.

M. Simic, who left today for Belgrade by way of France, told journalists before leaving that "further United States military aid to Greece would have the gravest consequences."

Asked if that meant war, M. Simic answered, "Yes, but the responsibility would not fall on Yugoslavia."—Reuter.

## Dread Prophecy For India: "Fire And Blood"

Paris, Jan. 18. Prophecy a generalisation and intensification of violence in India this summer, the right wing Radical paper *L'Aurore* today warned the French Government to profit by the example of India and maintain firm control of French Indo-China.

"By the summer, India will be wallowing in fire and blood," the paper asserted. "Was this frightful blood bath necessary to prove what an error it is to give sovereignty prematurely to people still in their political infancy?"

"India, so painfully opened to the light of civilisation, will now recede beneath an ocean of barbarism to become what she was on the morrow of the Mongol invasions and Tamerlane's destruction."

"May the horrible example of India at least teach our Government a lesson. May it convince our Government to go very slowly in deciding the fate of Indo-China."

"Conflicts resembling those which are driving the venerable Mr. Gandhi to despair can very easily break out between the Viet Nam State, prematurely given a measure of independence, and our protectorates of Laos and Cambodia."

"For us to withdraw would be a betrayal of our mission as peace-makers. We simply do not have the moral right to desert Indo-China."—Reuter.

## Wives Away Too Long

Sydney, Jan. 19. Australia has recalled 30 Australian girls employed by the United States in Japan and Guam.

The reasons given in Canberra were that some of the girls' husbands had complained that they had been away longer than agreed and several wanted to go to the United States to spend the dollars they had earned.

The Australian Government first asked the United States four months ago to honour the contracts, and it is now planned to fly them home.

Australia has asked the British authorities in Tokyo to take no notice of requests by the girls for intervention to prevent their return.—Reuter.

## TOO MUCH ARMY INFLUENCE?

Washington, Jan. 19. Prof Albert Einstein and 20 other educators, clergymen and prominent public figures, today issued a warning that "America cannot remain democratic if the present trend toward military control of our institutions continues."

The group asserted that military men had lately acquired a "dangerous" degree of influence over American foreign policy, public opinion, higher education, scientific research and even the Boy Scouts.—United Press.

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Will he kiss or will he kill?  
**HUMPHREY Bogart in "Conflict"**  
starring ALICE SMITH GREENSTREET  
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**Columbia's SERGEANT MIKE**  
in **Larry PARKS IN "Sergeant Mike"**

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starring ROBERT DONLEVY • WALKER

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Together with Joe Louis vs Jersey Joe Walcott  
Official Championship Fight Films.

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BOLD DRAMA OF A MAN WITH THREE LOVES!  
CARY GRANT in

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with Ethel BARRYMORE • Barry FITZGERALD  
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"THE SEVENTH CROSS"

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ENGAGEMENT

**TIDE ENGAGEMENT** is announced between Mr. F. N. Hill, Principal Officer, Prison's Department, Stanley, to Miss E. Abbas, Principal Wardress, Female Prison, Lan-Chi-Kok.

## MARRIAGE

**HILL ABBAS:** The forthcoming marriage is announced between Mr. F. N. Hill, Principal Officer, Prison's Department, Stanley, to Miss E. Abbas, Principal Wardress, Female Prison, Lan-Chi-Kok.

## B.O.A.C. LOSSES

In the circumstances under which it has been compelled to operate, it was inevitable that British Overseas Airways Corporation would make a loss, though it is as well that it should be made clear that the service from Poole to Hong Kong has had a good year and that its share of the loss does not exceed £250,000. Whatever these initial losses, however, it was always plainly essential in the British national interest that an efficient air service should be inaugurated, whatever the difficulties.

By general consent this has been achieved by the B.A.O.C. despite the absence of most of the requirements laid down in the Corporations report for 1947, as vital to efficient and economic operation.

It is equally apparent, however, that a deficit of eight million pounds, approximately for every passenger carried, cannot long be allowed to continue. This is especially true as, with admirable frankness, the report states that the large network of routes could undoubtedly be operated economically, given suitable aircraft and adequate route organisation.

The subordination of commercial to national considerations in planning the services may have to be accepted. The only point at which the present unsatisfactory situation can be directly attacked is in the provision of aircraft.

Either the Corporation must be given the maximum freedom to purchase the machines it needs or else all pretence at commercial operation must be abandoned.

Best touch of all is that bar-

proprietors have put spurs on

their free drink list. The idea is that the spy will find the mugs who will spend the money, and then, when they have warmed up after three or four, will fall for some racket which the spy proposes. The racket may be "key money" for a flat, the black market price of a piece of land, or merely the tip off of a good business deal. The bar proprietor will get a commission on the deal!

A "tough house", of a different sort, also reigns in Rome. Correspondent Cedric Sather tells me that since he arrived in Rome, he has thought almost affectionately of the good old British queue. In Rome, to buy a ticket for cinema he has to hurl himself into a milling mob, and, by sheer muscle power, win his way through to the box office.

No Holds Barred

No holds are barred, and jabbing with the elbows below the belt is considered a stylish bit of technique. Biting and the jockeying of ships is chivalrously reserved for man only.

The same applies to traffic, both vehicular and pavement. One used to be told that the Paris taxi driver was the ultimate manifestation of his kind. Don't you believe it. When it comes to breaking all the known road rules of god or man the Parisian seems a shy and diffident fellow when compared to his Roman prototype.

On the pavement it is a question of careful timing. The game, of course, is to try to barge your opponent when he is off balance so that he will fall under an approaching taxi. If he is killed outright that counts 5 points and game straight off, but owing to the highly developed sense of self-preservation of most of the players, you usually have to content yourself with

100 Years Ago

(From the files of the "China Mail")

The owners of the new American Steamer "Spark" entertained a large party of friends on board that vessel on Friday, when she made a pleasure trip round the Island, touching at Shik-pai-wan and skirting the sides of the different deep Bays in her progress.

About 2, the Steamer anchored near the head of Tay-tam Bay, and the party sat down to a splendid Champagne Tiffin provided for the occasion. At 10 o'clock she was again under weigh (*sic!*) for the Ly-moon passage, by which she reached Hongkong Bay a little before 5 o'clock.

His Excellency the Governor was on board, and with everyone else seemed to enjoy the trip, which the fine weather and the exceedingly convenient accommodations of the boat rendered very agreeable.

The circuitous track of the vessel and the novelty of the scenery prevented much attention being given to her actual speed, but in this respect there is but one opinion—she is very fast, and easy in a seaway.

"Sir—My attention has been called to a paragraph in the last number of the "China Mail", in which the Editor, alluding to certain proceedings instituted against me in the Supreme Court, says the Judge awarded him more than he claimed. This assertion.....is a positive untruth....."

"It is needless for me to enter into a detailed account of the claim or of the ground of resistance, or to assure you that Mr. Shortdeane suffered in this matter a defeat. It is sufficient for the present merely to contradict a falsehood. I regret to add that this is not the first time this painful duty has been forced upon me by statements which have appeared in the controlled Chinese press to prove that the United States is building up Japan at the expense of effective aid to China, and that China's interest is to oppose treaty with Japan upon constructive lines which the Far Eastern Commission and General MacArthur desire. Nanking apparently hoped that skilful use of the traditional Chinese technique of playing off one interested power against one another might increase its own prestige and, by showing some respect for the Russian point of view, at same time incline the Soviet Union to believe that more satisfaction could be got from Nanking than from the Chinese Communists. If this was the idea, it has misfired. Moscow has refused to respond, and there seems little chance that Soviet support of the Chinese Communists will weaken.

**Nanking Rebuff**

The diplomacy of Nanking has suffered a rebuff by the Soviet Union's rejection of the Chinese effort to bridge the differences between the Moscow view of the Japanese peace conference and that of the rest of the allies. The impression is given that the declining reputation of the Nanking Government throughout those parts of China which acknowledge its authority has led it to seek scapegoats for its own shortcomings. This is the explanation of the campaign conducted in the controlled Chinese press to prove

that the United States is building

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## National Health

So far the B.M.A. has shown no inclination to recognise the authority of Parliament, which set up the National Health Service and decided that it should come into existence next July. One objection is to the abolition, sale and purchase of practices. This is an anachronism from the point of view of efficient medical service to the public. Another objection is to the payment of basic salary as part of a doctor's income. The diehards insist that this is the thin end of the wedge of a full-time salaried system, which they abhor, heartedly at the nation's disposal.

## WINDOW ON THE WORLD

Reports from all over the globe assembled by

## JASPAR SAYER

the single point scored by causing your opponent to lose his (or her) stride.

Being left 1, weighing 12½ stone and having played "rugger" when young, Salter gets along alright now that he understands the rules!

## Artist's Death

For art lovers comes a sad dispatch from correspondent C. S. de Andrade in Bombay telling of the death in his Himalayan home, of the famous Russian painter Professor Nicholas K. Roerich.

The Professor, who was born in Petersburg in 1874, devoted his life to art, archaeology and the study of Asiatic culture. The Roerich Museum in New York contains over 1,000 of his paintings and 2,000 others of his paintings are in the Louvre, Luxembourg, Victoria and Albert Museum, Stockholm, Helsinki and in the United States.

The body of the late painter, who was a pure vegetarian in the latter part of his life, has been cremated in the Kulu valley, the "Valley of the Gods", which in recent years has become a place of pilgrimage for artists from all over the world.

## Peking Relics

Further East still we stumble on another artistic outpost. Correspondent Leslie Smith reports that the lovely old city of Peking is now bulging with the relics of the departed refugees who left nearly all their effects behind them.

These range from Japanese army trucks in military and civilian equipment and a huge quantity of Japanese military equipment and arms used to replace the former motley assortment of weapons used by the Chinese, to dolls and clothing.

In Peking's Embroidery Street, the shops stock piles of obis—Japanese women's sashes—beautifully worked in shimmering gold and silver brocades. Lovely kimons of similar material fetch about £5, while thirty shillings will procure you an exquisite obi. Visitors, especially the Americans, are buying plentifully of these for they make charming evening jackets.

Every curio shop has its quota of Japanese swords, which the Yankee servicemen buy at from £1 to £5 or more each.

So big has the demand become for these things that the wily Chinese have opened a factory for making imitation Japanese swords while a genuine Japanese sword factory established at Tsingtao has been kept at work since the end of the war supplying genuine swords for sale to the conquerors.

## Purple Cow

As if the pink elephant reported from Siam in this column recently was not enough, I conclude this week with a report from correspondent Clifford Hulme of a PURPLE COW which has been found in Florida. And as if this was not fantastic enough, atomic scientists have traced the reason for the cow changing colour. They found that the soil, and consequently the grass, was deficient in copper. The animals became living skeletons and their bones were so fragile that they broke under slight pressure.

When copper was added to the fertilizer of the soil, the herd grew fat and healthy, and the purple cow turned black.

## Fly-Swatter Champ

What price the R.A.F. corporal who recently swallowed a yard-long glass of ale in 55 seconds, the champion pacer who has squeezed 187 different objects into a matchbox, the Tokio champ fly-swatter, who swatted 180,000 flies in a day—no, and not cheating?

Freak records are nothing new. In 1891 Silvain Doron walked 1,800 miles from Paris to Moscow in 58 days on stilts.

In 1900 Johanna Hasslinger strolled 875 miles from Vienna to Paris in 50 hours.

Do you want to break a world record? Anyone can.

It is record that a man can hold his breath for 20 minutes 5 seconds;

Stay under water for 6 minutes, 29 seconds;

Live without sleep for 115 hours;

Run 5625 miles in 59 days;

Live in a heat of 248 degrees Fahrenheit;

Live in a cold of 103 degrees below.....

All you have to do is better.

Sixty-four Vancouver smokers recently gathered to see how long they could make a pipe last. The winner kept his one-eighth of an ounce puffing for 1 hour 57 minutes.

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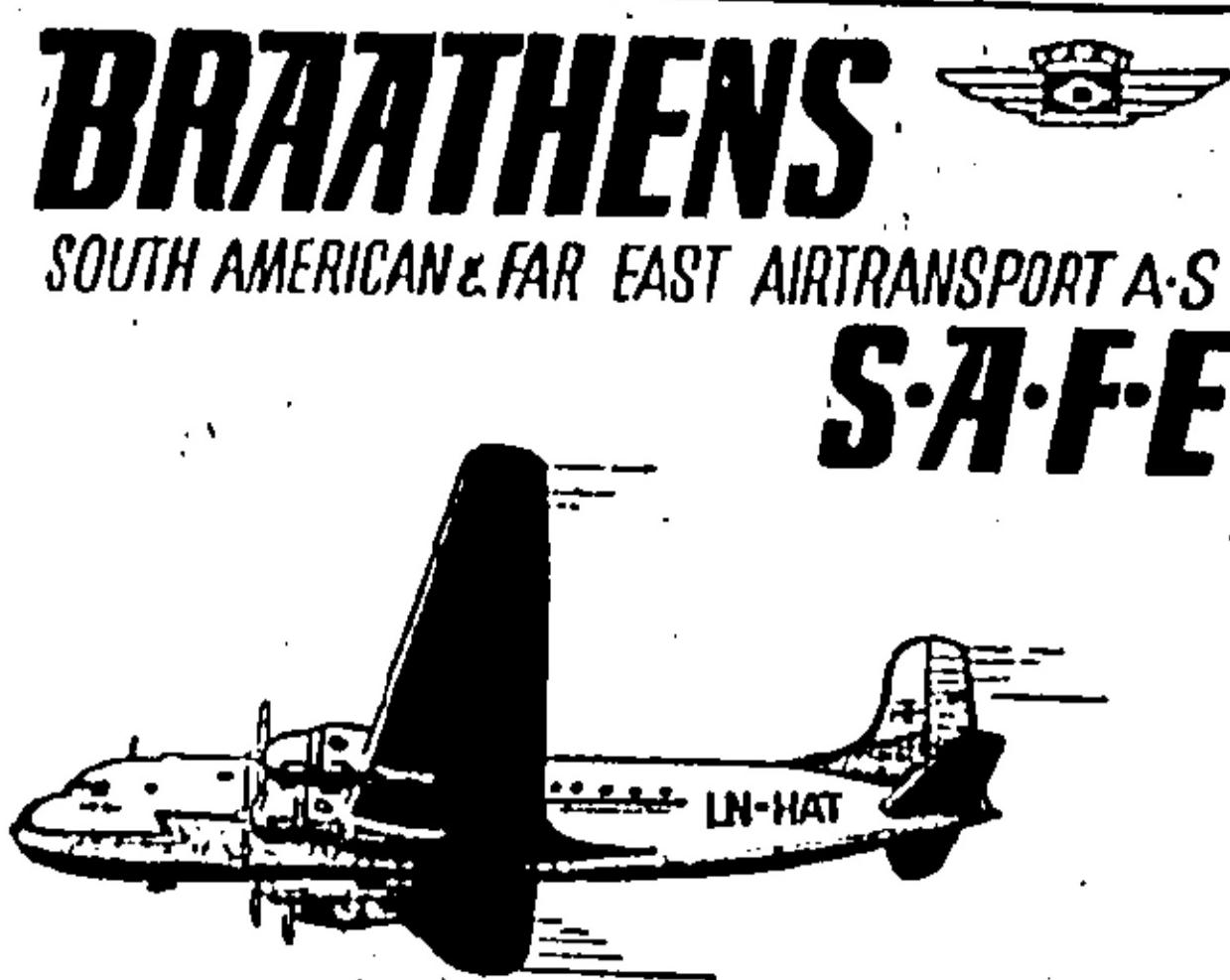
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**MARSHALL PLAN CRITICISM****Opposition Expected From Republicans  
Bernard Baruch To Testify**

Washington, Jan. 18. Stiffer criticism of the Marshall aid plan, when the Senate Foreign Relations Committee resumes its probe tomorrow, was expected here today as the move to cut direct appropriations for the first full year of the plan's operation appeared to be gaining ground in Congress. Now that the Administration's case for the plan has been presented, the Senate Committee will this week hear witnesses who may be more critical of some phases of the proposed programme.

**NEW ARMY APPOINTMENT**

London, Jan. 18. The War Office has appointed a Director-General of military training to handle, among other things, the job of maintaining liaison with the armies of the Dominions.

The new post will be taken by Major-General C. B. Callander, former divisional commander in the Middle East.—Reuter.

**B.M.A. ANSWERS BEVAN**

LONDON, JAN. 19. THE CHAIRMAN OF THE BRITISH MEDICAL ASSOCIATION, DR. H. GUY DAIN, TODAY DENIED THAT THE BRITISH MEDICAL PROFESSION WAS DEFENDING PARLIAMENT IN A STATEMENT REPPLYING TO THE SPEECH MADE BY THE MINISTER OF HEALTH, MR. ANEURIN BEVAN, YES-TERDAY.

In his speech, Mr. Bevan denounced those doctors who are campaigning against the new National Health Act which he sponsored through Parliament, but which some medical men oppose because they claim it would make them State servants.

Dr. Dain said: "The charge that the medical profession is defying Parliament is false. Parliament has imposed on the Minister of Health the obligation to bring in a comprehensive health service. Parliament has imposed no obligation whatever on doctors to join the service. On the contrary, Parliament has expressly given the profession the right to enter or stay out as it chooses."

"Mr. Bevan himself has explicitly admitted that this is so. Why does he now pretend that we are defying Parliament?"—Reuter.

**Anti-Jew Feelings Increase**

MUNICH, JAN. 18. DECLARING THAT ANTI-SEMITISM WAS "STILL INCREASING" IN GERMANY, DR. KURT SCHUMACHER SAID TODAY THAT HIS SOCIAL DEMOCRATIC PARTY WOULD "FIGHT IT ENERGETICALLY."

Dr. Schumacher was speaking at a meeting of the Board of the Social Democrat Party of Bavaria, to which the press were not admitted. "To capitulate to anti-Semitism is to capitulate to nationalism and therefore the Social Democrat Party will energetically fight against any form of anti-Semitism," Dr. Schumacher declared.—Reuter.

**Atomic Energy's Benefits**

Washington, Jan. 19. Mr. David Lilienthal, chairman of the United States Atomic Energy Commission, said in a radio broadcast tonight that at least "three majestic benefits" may be expected from the peaceful development of atomic energy.

1. The control and treatment of disease.  
2. A new knowledge of how plants and animals grow, opening the way to greater food production and better nutrition.

3. The relief of much human drudgery.

Mr. Lilienthal said he wanted to warn the American people of the myth of the atomic bomb.

"This is the myth: that atomic energy is useful only in a bomb or a weapon and nothing else and that talk-about-peaceful-use is nonsense and delusions."

Declaring that nothing could be further from the truth, he added: "If we become preoccupied with its destructive uses only we will never

make it anything but a weapon. We will drift into the mistaken belief that we Americans are safe in the world... simply because of military force alone."—Reuter.

**CZECH INVITE TO B.A.O.R.**

London, Jan. 19.

Three hundred British servicemen in Germany have been invited by the Czechoslovak Football Association to watch the Soccer International between Czechoslovakia and England in Prague next May.—Associated Press.

**Anglo-Iraq Treaty**

Baghdad, Jan. 18. Although the new Anglo-Iraq treaty was in contrast to Iraq national feeling, the military alliance with Britain was "almost necessary for the time being because Iraq was not strong compared with the mighty forces of the Soviet Union", the newspaper Al Hawadith stated today.

In one of the first Iraq press comments on the new treaty, the paper said that the unsettled world situation, the Soviet threat to the Middle East, and the Russian ambition for Middle Eastern oil fields had obliged the Iraqi negotiators to accept an alliance to safeguard the nation.

Independent and National Democratic critics both issued strong protests tonight against the signing of the treaty.—Reuter.

**A Legion Deserter**

According to the caption on this photo (brought out of Indo-China) a member of the Vietnamese "Foreign Legion" is seen standing under a Vietnamese Republic Flag at a secret headquarters. The strength of this organization, composed of deserters from the French Army and French Foreign Legion, is stated to be unknown. (AP Photo.)

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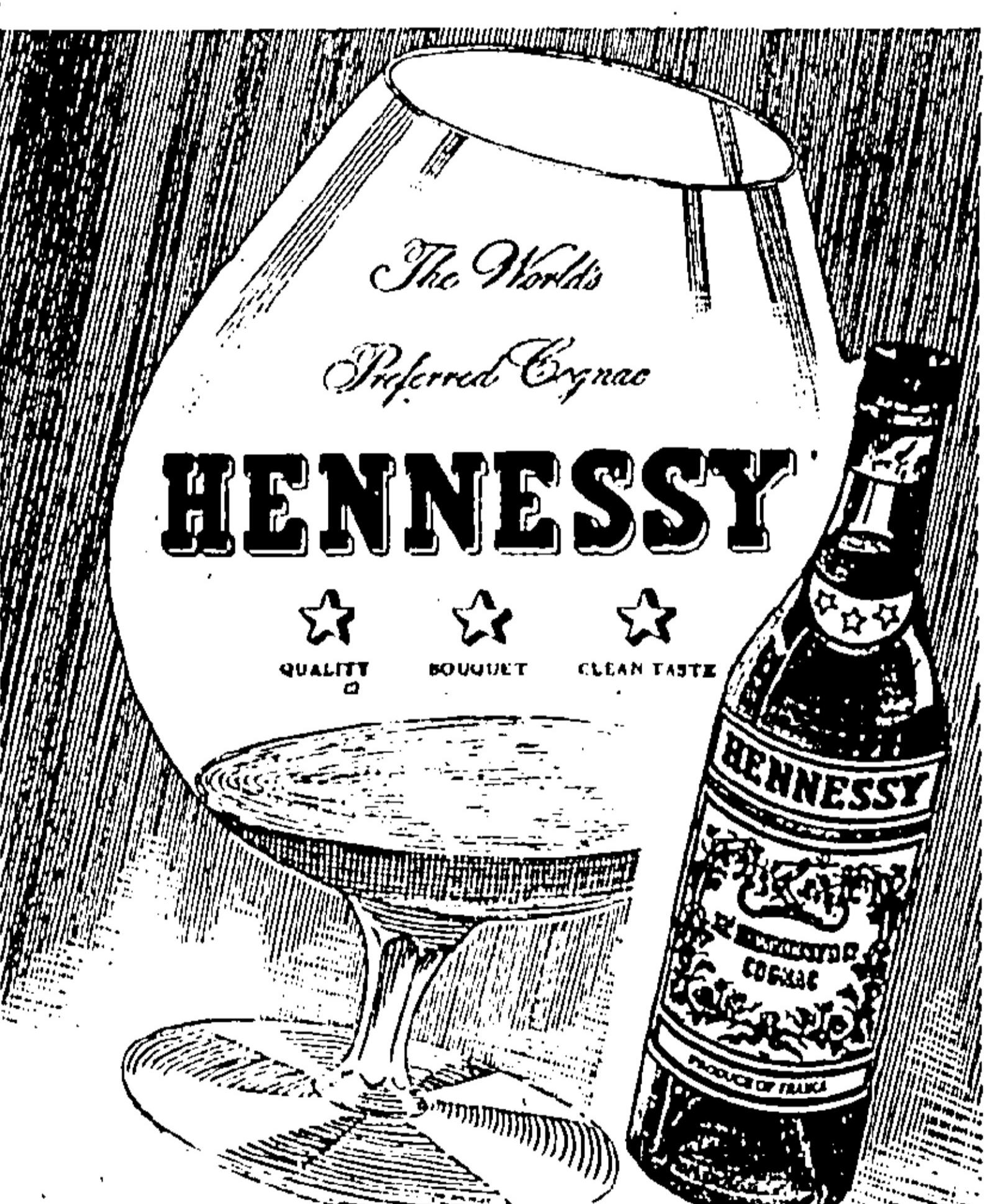
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**ATOMIC AGE  
DEFENCE FOR  
THE EMPIRE  
Commonwealth's  
Master Plan**

Brisbane, Jan. 19. The British Commonwealth's vast post-war plan of defence development in atomic-age conditions is being speeded up, it is learned here. Evidences of new operations under the Commonwealth Master-Plan in the fields of science, industry, naval and military strategy are being noted with satisfaction by competent Australian observers.

These include the simultaneous Australian occupation of Heard Island and the South African occupation of Marion and Prince Edward Islands which, according to reliable sources, has a bearing on the adoption of the new naval strategy of using ships of "terrific destructive capacity" and greatly increased range.

New designs are being adopted in Australia's naval building programme with the emphasis on rocket and "atomic" weapons.

Simultaneously, it becomes clear that Britain's scientific research groups and armament industries are being duplicated here—for the moment on a small scale—as insurance against all eggs being in one United Kingdom basket.

**Super-Subs**

An Australian observer in London reports that the British Commonwealth henceforth will lean heavily on super-sub-

**Baby  
Murder  
Arrests**

TOKYO, JAN. 19. THE POLICE TODAY ARRESTED A 25-YEAR-OLD NURSE AS ACCOMPLICE AS THEY CONCENTRATED EFFORTS ON GATHERING EVIDENCE AGAINST A COUPLE ACCUSED OF CAUSING THE DEATHS OF MORE THAN 100 BABIES PLACED IN THEIR CARE IN THEIR TOKYO MATERNITY HOME.

In addition, the police started questioning in a second undertaking shop which a Buddhist reportedly had brought the ashes of more than 30 babies to the Middle East in any future war.

Meanwhile, the police have arrested an undertaker, Ryutaro Nagasaki, who is charged with disposing of most of the dead babies at 500 yen per head payment from the couple.

The police said that Waseda police station, where the couple—Takehi Ishikawa and his wife, Miyuki Ishikawa—are detained, was being stormed by angry housewives demanding to look at the couple who "killed" babies by not feeding them. —United Press.

**Troops To  
Move By Sea**

Tientsin, Jan. 19. Definite steps are being taken to shift troops from Tsingtao to North China under an ambitious plan to prevent the Communist armies from surging down from Manchuria.

An 8,000-ton China Merchants S.N. Co. vessel was ordered to transport troops from Tsingtao to Hulutao. An ice-breaker was ordered up from Tientsin to clear Hulutao Harbour of ice.

Informed sources speculated that this marked the beginning of a widely reported plan to ship an unknown number of divisions from Shantung to North China. It is believed that a vessel whose normal capacity is 1,000 men has already left Tsingtao. —United Press.

**MISSION WORKER  
DEAD**

Philadelphia, Jan. 19. William H. Gleysteen, 71, retired missionary and educator, died yesterday at his home in nearby Jenkintown following a heart attack. He worked with the Presbyterian mission in Peking in 1918.—Associated Press.

**CHINA EDUCATOR  
DIES IN U.S.**

New Haven, Connecticut, Jan. 18. Dr. Sui Wang, 55, noted Chinese educator, who was smuggled through the Japanese lines to board the last ship leaving China in March, 1941, died in a private hospital here after a long illness. The funeral will be held on Tuesday.—Associated Press.

**Vietnamese Forces**

According to the caption furnished with this picture (brought out of Indo-China) a combat patrol of the Vietnamese "Foreign Legion" are seen after they had spotted a train whilst waiting in an bush at Loc Ninh. The sentry is seen pointing to the train, while the officer (right) uses binoculars to observe whether French patrols are in the vicinity, before he gives the order to attack. (AP Photo).

**Communists May Be  
Excommunicated**

Rome, Jan. 19. The Catholic Church's most severe sanction—excommunication—may finally be turned against the Communist Party in Italy.

**IT'S "WAR" IN  
PALESTINE**

New York, Jan. 18. The New York Insurance Underwriters are now rating the civil strife in Palestine as "war," according to the New York Journal of Commerce today.

War risk insurance rates, nearly double those in effect during the past months, have been applied to cargoes going Palestine, the journal announced. —Reuter.

**REPARATIONS  
DELAY**

Shanghai, Jan. 19. There has been a postponement in the departure of a private Chinese shipping company's vessels to Japan to transport back Japanese reparations equipment, with the date set back to February 10 from January 20.

The delay is semi-officially said to be necessary because preparations at disembarkation point in Japan had not been completed.

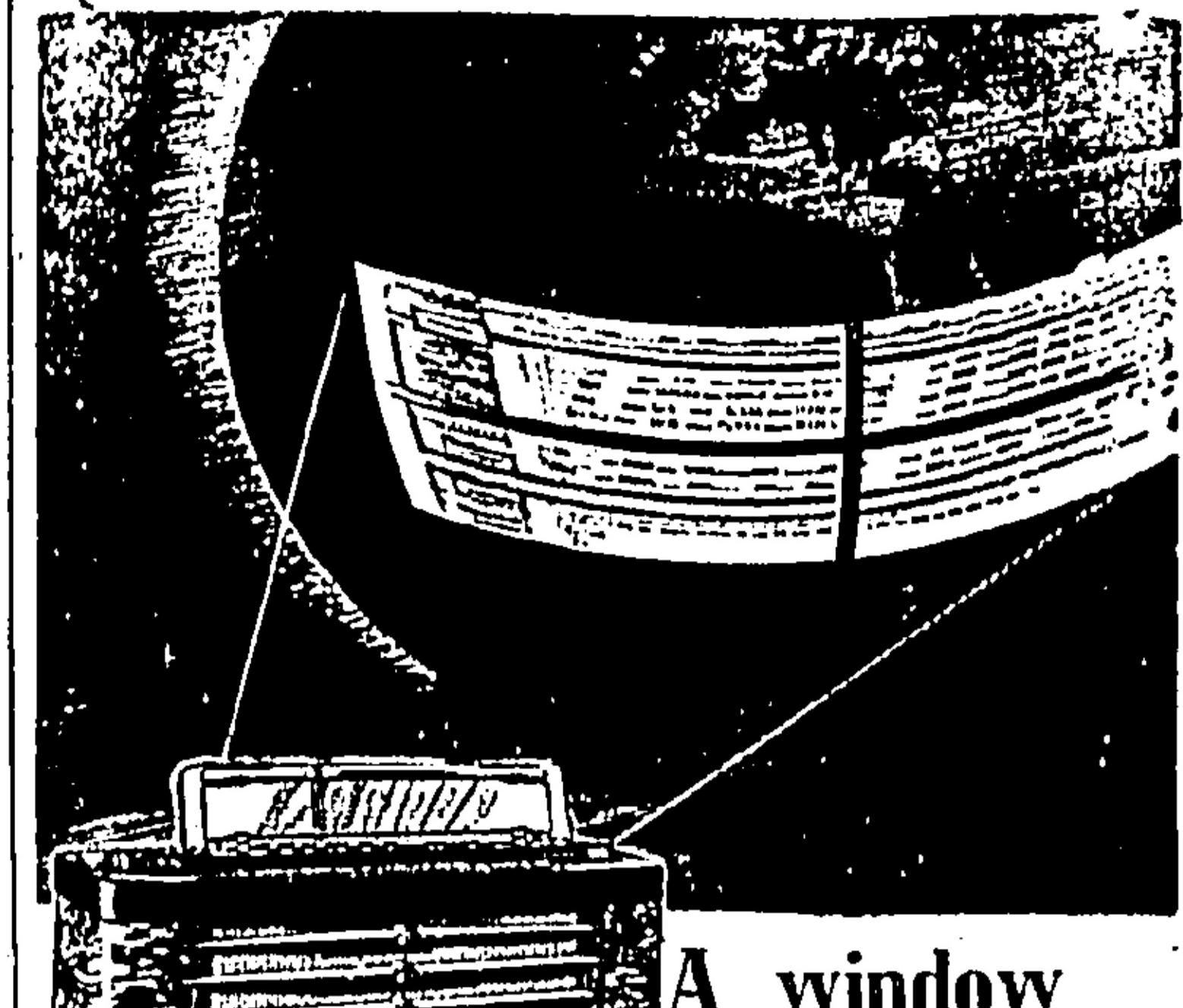
Meanwhile, a group of Chinese representing Szechuan and Kwangsi provinces have demanded priority in the allocation of Japanese reparations equipment for plants which were moved to the interior of China and played a part in China's war effort. —Reuter.

**U.S. MARINES  
IN MALTA**

Valetta, Jan. 18. A thousand United States Marines arrived at Malta today aboard the fleet auxiliary transports Montague and Buxar, as reinforcements for the Mediterranean Fleet. —Reuter.

**American Aid For Austria**

Austrian Chancellor Leopold Figl (seated right) and Lt.-Gen. Geoffrey Keyes, the U.S. High Commissioner, are seen signing an agreement which provides for interim aid for Austria, at Vienna, on Jan. 2. The following goods will be delivered to Austria by U.S.A. forthwith under the agreement: 45,000 tons of wheat, 3,000 tons of fat, 5,000 tons of sugar, 240,000 tons of coal, and "large quantities" of soya, rolled oats, pulses, seed and pesticides. (AP Photo).



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# VILLAIN OF THE PEACE

## Russia's Part In Chinese Civil War

### Incipient Global Struggle

Shanghai, Jan. 18. The conflict between the Chinese Government and the Communists is more than a civil war. It is more than a revolt by one side or an attempt to quell a rebellion by the other.

It is an incipient global struggle between two of the world's contending ideologies; although right now it is only the Chinese who are engaged in the business of killing each other. That is the opinion of the Chinese Government as outlined by an authoritative source who asked that he be allowed to remain anonymous.

The official Chinese opinion, according to this informant, is that just as the Japanese invasion of 1931 led up to Pearl Harbour, the present conflict between ideologies taking place on the continent of China will have the same tragic results unless the United States fails to act in the 10 years before Pearl Harbour.

It is the Chinese viewpoint that the loss of Manchuria

**RECORD TURN ROUND**

New York, Jan. 18.

The three Queen Marys left for Britain six and a half hours behind schedule after sailing 24 hours and 27 minutes for her "turn round," thus breaking her previous record of 25 hours 36 minutes established last November.

The crew worked all out during the liner's stay in port to make up the time lost when she was delayed 36 hours on her arrival at New York by violent weather. — Reuter.

would be a terrible blow, the informant said.

He referred to the Christmas Day address by the Communist Party Chairman, Mao Tse-tung, broadcast by the Communist Radio the day after New Year's in which Mao said that not only would China's 450,000,000 people be affected by the outcome but that the 1,000,000,000 people in the eastern world would throw off oppression as a result of the Communist victory in China.

**A Blow**

However, the Government is certain the Russians will take no direct steps or be respons-

### New H.Q. In Central China

NANKING, JAN. 19. A CENTRAL CHINA HEADQUARTERS REPLACING THE PRESIDENT'S HEADQUARTERS IN THE WUHAN CITIES (HANKOW, WUCHANG AND HANYANG) WILL SOON BE CREATED WITH GENERAL PAI CHUNG-HSI, MINISTER OF NATIONAL DEFENCE, AS DIRECTOR IN A CONCURRENT CAPACITY, REUTER LEARNED FROM INFORMED SOURCES TODAY.

Creation of the new headquarters was decided after acceptance of the resignation of General Chen Chien and abolition of the Generalissimo's headquarters in the Wuchang-Hankow area, of which he was Director.

Chinese press despatches last evening reported a concentration of more than 80,000 Communists along the Kiangsu-Shantung-Henan border, "obviously poised" for an attack on Hsiaowu, the Nationalist citadel in North Kiangsu, and former Government headquarters for the offensive against Shantung.

The military authorities are said to be watching the Communist movements closely.—Reuter-AAP.

**GERMAN REDS'  
RESOLUTION**

Hamburg, Jan. 18. The Communist-organized German "People's Congress" at Bremen today unanimously passed a resolution saying that the food policy in the zone and the "sabotage" of land reform there were responsible for the "collapse" in the Western Zone.

The Congress chose eight delegates to attend a "People's Congress" to be held in Berlin, "Germany's Sheffield" beginning Jan. 24.—Reuter.

**Royalty In Tears**

Spontaneous tears and shouts of "Long live Communism, Long live the King, Long live freedom" greeted King Michael of Romania when he arrived at Lourmarin, Switzerland in his special train on Jan. 5. Photo shows him to right at Lourmarin Station, acc. ex King Michael of Romania; his mother, Queen Helen, and Queen Helen's sister, the Duchess of Costa, who greeted them. Queen Helen, who is weeping, is being handed a handkerchief by her sister. (AP Photo.)

**Peninsular & Oriental****STEAM NAVIGATION COMPANY ARRIVALS**

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"CASTLEDORE"	Bombay	Shanghai	8th Feb.
"TREVETHOE"	Shanghai	Shanghai	9th Feb.
"CANTON"	U.K. via Straits	Shanghai	10th Feb.
"DILWARA"	U.K.	Shanghai	27th Feb.
"TREVAYLOR"	U.K. via Straits	Shanghai	28th Feb.
"TRESILLIAN"	U.K.	Shanghai	10th Mar.
"TREVAYLOR"	Shanghai	Shanghai	11th March

**SAILINGS**

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"TREVETHOE"	Shanghai	22nd Jan.
"EMPIRE BRENT"	Shanghai	24th Jan.
"CASTLEDORE"	Shanghai	9th Feb.
"TREVETHOE"	Shanghai	11th Feb.
"CANTON"	U.K. via Straits	23rd Feb.
"DILWARA"	U.K.	29th Feb.
"TREVAYLOR"	Shanghai	2nd Mar.
"TREVAYLOR"	via Straits & Continent	13th Mar.
"TRESILLIAN"	Shanghai	14th Mar.

**British****India****STEAM NAVIGATION CO., LTD. ARRIVALS**

SHIP	FROM	DUE
"ORMARA"	Shanghai	25th Jan.
"OZARDA"	Shanghai	31st Jan.

**SAILINGS**

SHIP	TO	SAILING
"ORMARA"	Bombay via Straits	27th Jan.
"OZARDA"	Bombay via Straits	2nd Feb.

**APCAR LINE****ARRIVALS**

SHIP	FROM	DUE
"SANGOLA"	Calcutta via Strait	10th Mar.

**SAILINGS**

SHIP	TO	SAILING
"SANGOLA"	Calcutta via Straits Rangoon & Madras	20th Mar.

• Has Refrigerated Cargo Space.

**Eastern & Australian****STEAMSHIP COMPANY LIMITED ARRIVALS**

SHIPS	from	Due
"NELLORE"	Australia	Early Feb.
"NANKIN"	—	Early March

For full particulars apply to

**MACKINNON, MACKENZIE & CO.**  
Telephone Nos. 27721-4.

**WATERMAN****STEAMSHIP CORPORATION**

MOBILE, ALA., U.S.A.

Expected arrivals from U.S. Atlantic Ports:-

s.s. "KYSKA"	.....	Due 3rd Feb.
s.s. "PONCE DE LEON"	.....	end February</td

**ROYAL INTEROCEAN LINES**  
KONINKLIJKE JAVACHINA-PAKETVAART LIJNEN N.V.  
(Incorporated in the Netherlands)  
King's Building, Connaught Road,  
Tel: Shipping Dept. 28016, Postage Dept. 28017.  
Chinese Agents, Connaught Road, C. No. 82, Tel. 25183.

**CHINA and JAPAN LINES**  
DUE FROM SAILING FOR  
"TJIBADAK" Swatow and Amoy Batavia, Semarang,  
20th January Sourabaya &  
Macassar  
21st Jan.  
"TJIBESAR" Japan Batavia, Semarang,  
29th Jan. Sourabaya &  
Macassar  
31st Jan.

**ORIENT-JAVA-AFRICA LINE**  
SOUTH-ATLANTIC LINE  
Due from Loading for  
TEGELBERG South America Manila, Singapore.  
South Africa Mauritius,  
23rd Jan. Lourenco  
Sailing for Marques, Beira,  
Shanghai Durban, East London,  
5th Feb. Port Elizabeth,  
Mosselbaai, Capetown,  
Buenos Aires, Montevideo, Santos, Rio  
de Janeiro.  
12th Feb.  
Sailing 14th Feb.

Transhipment cargo on through bill of lading accepted for Dar-Es-Salaam, Mombasa & Zanzibar.

"STRAAT SOENDA" South America, Shanghai, Yokohama  
South Africa 27th Jan.

**RUY'S** South America South Africa  
South Africa South America  
31st Jan. 10th March

**DELI-STRAS-CHINA LINE**  
Due from Sailing for  
"VAN HEUTSZ" Swatow & Amoy Singapore, Penang & Kuching  
25th Jan. 26th Jan.

"HEINRICH JESSEN" DUE FROM SAILING FOR  
Belawan Dell Singapore-Penang  
Penang & Belawan Dell  
Singapore 8th Feb.  
29th Jan.  
Sailing for Swatow & Amoy

**Agents HOLLAND-EAST ASIA LINE**  
"HOLDSKERK" Due from Loading for  
Japan & Manila/Singapore/Culombo/Port Said/Alexandria  
Shanghai 10th Feb.  
10th Feb.  
Genoa/Marselles/Antwerp/Rotterdam/Amsterdam/Hamburg/Copenhagen/Gothenborg/Oslo, 10th Feb.

"ENKERK" Europe on or about 25th Jan. Manila/Singapore/Culombo/Port Said/Alexandria  
Sailing for Genoa/Marselles/Antwerp/Rotterdam/Amsterdam/Hamburg/Copenhagen/Gothenborg/Oslo on about 25th Feb.

"LPHERAT" In Port Manila/Singapore/Culombo/Port Said/Alexandria  
Colombo/Port Said/Alexandria  
Genoa/Marselles/Antwerp/Rotterdam/Amsterdam/Hamburg/Copenhagen/Gothenborg/Oslo early March.

**Agents: SILVER LINE LTD.**  
"HENDONHALL" Due from Sailing for  
U.S. Atlantic ports, U.S. Atlantic Coast  
late February Ports via Singapore and Suez.

## DE LA RAMA LINES

EXPRESS CARGO LINER SERVICES  
TO AND FROM PACIFIC & ATLANTIC COASTS  
U.S.A. LOADING DATES

Lands	Date	Vessel
Atlantic Coast	Late Jan.	m.v. "DONA ANICETA"
Via Los Angeles	16th Feb.	m.v. "MINDORO"

### ARRIVALS

From	Date	Vessel
Atlantic Coast	22nd Jan.	m.v. "ANDAMAN"
Via Los Angeles	28th Jan.	s.s. "DONA AURORA"
	16th Feb.	m.v. "DONA NATI"

### SAILINGS

For	Date	Vessel
San Francisco & Los Angeles	23rd Jan.	m.v. "ANDAMAN"
Atlantic Coast	1st Feb.	s.s. "DONA AURORA"
Via Los Angeles	21st Feb.	m.v. "DONA NATI"

### BOOKING AGENTS for P.A.L.

**THE DE LA RAMA STEAMSHIP CO., INC.**  
MARINA HOUSE CHINESE SHIPPING OFFICE  
Tels. 23076-22675 Tels. 23078-20153

## CHINA MERCHANTS S.N. CO.

15 Connaught Road West. Telephone 31633.

### SAILINGS

S.S. HAI HSIA ..... Singapore Jan. 26th.  
Cargo for Tsing-Tao, Hankow & Tientsin acceptable  
on through bills of lading.

For FULL PARTICULARS PLEASE APPLY TO THE ABOVE

# ANDERSON FORMULA FOR U.S. Endeavour To Avoid Depression Keeping Position In World

Washington, Jan. 18. Mr. Clinton Anderson, Secretary of Agriculture, today urged that America maintain its present position in world economy, encouraging non-cooperative imports and maintaining production as high as possible.

In his annual report published here he said that this policy should make it easier for America to avoid a major depression and also to avoid an agricultural programme of the kind found essential in the 1930's.

Mr. Anderson pointed out that the United States Government's efforts to revive normal world trade, the part it had taken in setting up the International Monetary Fund and Bank, and its part in world food relief and aid to war-damaged foreign economies were all favourable for American farmers.

He recommended such imports as shipping, services to American tourists, tropical agricultural products, foreign industrial specialties, and various minerals and metals not produced in sufficient quantity in America.

The United States exported more than 19,000,000 long tons of grain and other food, mostly to war-battered countries, the report said, adding that this was more food than any country had ever before shipped abroad in a single year.

Exporter Of this total, grain including rice, amounted to 15,000 tons.

Although the United States might eventually have wheat surplus problems, the report added, it would probably play an active role in the export market for some time.

Cash receipts from marketing in America during the year totalled \$30,000,000,000, the highest on record.

Because agriculture abroad would eventually recover, American farmers needed the assistance, the report declared, of permanently high domestic employment along with a big commerce by financed exports.

President Truman and Mr. Wilson had a talk on Friday. It was understood they discussed the international situation within the framework of which they had agreements under the American aid plan will be de-

### ANGLO-FRENCH TALKS

Paris, Jan. 18. The French Finance Minister, M. René Mayer, returned to Paris tonight from London, where he held extensive two-day discussions with Sir Stafford Cripps, the Chancellor of the Exchequer.

M. Mayer told pressmen he had no statement to make on his mission as these matters were "reserved" for the Government.

In well-informed financial circles, the Cripps-Mayer talks were linked with the proposals to give the French franc a double exchange rate.—Reuters.

### Hong Kong Stock Exchange

Owing to the Race Days it is not possible to indicate the trend of the market.

#### H.K. GOVT. LOANS

4% Loan 1945b, 100s.  
5½% Loan X. Int. ss. 100s.

#### BANKS

H.K. & B. Bank 204b, 2040s.  
(New) 201½s.  
Chartered Bank 21½s.  
Mercantile Bk. & Co. 222s.  
Bank of East Asia 120½s.

#### INSURANCES

Canton Ins. 370s.  
Union Ins. 170s.  
China Underwriters 6½s.  
H.K. Fire Ins. 300s.

#### SHIPPING

Douglas 200s.  
H.K. & B. Steam boats 15s.  
Indo China (Pte) 100s.  
Indo China (Off) 300s.  
Shells (Warmer) 80½s.  
U. Waterboats (Old) 47½s.  
DOCKS & WHARVES, GODOWNS, ETC.  
H.K. & K. Wharves (Old) 164s.  
" (New) (Fid Pd) 148s.  
" (New) (Pd) 148s.  
H.K. Docks 83½s, 35s.  
China Provincial Bank, 24s, 23½s.  
Binal Dockyards 25s.

#### MINING

Raub Mines 5½s.  
H.K. Mines 625s.

#### LAND, HOTELS & BLDGS.

H. & B. Hotels 25s.  
H.K. Land (Old) 80s, 85s.  
H.K. Land (New) 70½s.

#### BILLY LEADS

Humphreys Estates 28½s.  
H.K. Estates 18s.  
Chinese Estates 16½s.

#### PUBLIC UTILITIES

H.K. Tramways 24s.  
Peak Tram (Old) 17s.  
Peak Tram (New) 9s.

#### SHIPS

Young Ferries 20s, 30½s.  
C. Light (Old) 20½s, 20-30s.

#### C. LIGHT (NEW)

H.K. Electric (Old) 52½s 52s.  
Macau Electrics 23s.  
Sandakan Lights 16s.  
Telephones (Old) 40½s.  
Telephones (New) 38½s.

#### INDUSTRIAL

Cold. Macs. (Old) 20s.  
Cold. Macs. (Prc) 6s.  
Canton Iron 7s.  
Cements (Old) 32s.  
Cements (New) 39½s.  
H.K. Ropes 20s.

#### STORES

Dairy Farms (K. Hsia) 62s.  
Dairy Farms Lights 40s.  
Watson Cum. All 7b, 72s.  
Lane, Crawford 6s.  
Hincapie 8½s.

#### CHINA EMPORIUM

China Emporium 12.80s.

#### RUN CO.

Run Co. Ltd. 1s.

#### KWONG YOUNG BANK

Kwong Young Bank 200s.

#### WING ON (H.K.)

Wing On (H.K.) 180s.

#### WM. POWELL

Wm. Powell, Ltd. 12½s.

#### COTTONS

Ewan 18½s.

terminated.—Reuters.

### MAERSK LINE

#### Notice To Consignees

The m/v "GERTRUD E MAERSK" having arrived from New York and Ports of call, Consignees of Cargo are hereby notified that their goods are being landed and placed at their Wharf & Godown Co's godown where delivery may be obtained.

#### DAMAGED PACKAGES

Damaged packages are to be left in the Godowns for examination by Consignees and the Company's Surveyors, Messrs. Goddard & Douglas at 10 a.m. on 22nd January.

To comply with the General Bonded Warehouse Regulations consignees must have a Revenue Officer in attendance when damaged dutiable goods are examined.

No claims will be admitted after the goods have left the steamer's godowns, and all goods remaining undelivered after the 23rd January, 1948 will be subject to rent.

All claims against the steamer must be presented to the undersigned on or before the 3rd, February, 1948, or they will not be recognised.

No fire insurance will be effected.

#### DODWELL & CO., LTD.

Agents.

Hongkong, 16th Jan., 1948.

**PRESIDENT  
LINER  
Sailings**



REFRIGERATION—SPECIAL CARGO OIL TANKS  
CARGOCAIRES—SPECIE

### TO SAN FRANCISCO

SS "General Gordon" (via Manilla & Honolulu) ..... Jan. 22  
SS "General Meigs" (via Shanghai, Yokohama & Honolulu) Feb. 14

SS "General Gordon" (via Manilla & Honolulu) ..... Mar. 12

SS "President Cleveland" (via Manilla & Honolulu) Mar. 12

### TO SAN FRANCISCO AND LOS ANGELES

SS "President McKinley" (via Shanghai & Yokohama) Jan. 24

SS "Cloris Victory" (via Manilla and Cebu) ..... Jan. 25

SS "President Jefferson" (via Kobe) ..... Jan. 30

SS "President Madison" (S. F. Direct) ..... Feb. 11

### TO NEW YORK AND HAVANA VIA MANILA, SINGAPORE, COLOMBO, COCHIN, BOMBAY, SUEZ AND MEDITERRANEAN PORTS

SS "President Folk" ..... Jan. 29

SS "Mount Davis" ..... Feb. 10

SS "Mount Rogers" ..... Feb. 21

SS "Marine Leopard" ..... Mar. 8

### AMERICAN PRESIDENT LINES, LTD.

St. George's Bldg. Tel. Nos. 28172/28175

### American Pioneer Line

Arrivals from New York, Boston, Other Atlantic Ports via Panama

S.R. "GOLDEN WEST" ..... Due Jan. 23

S.R. "STAGHOUND" ..... Due Feb. 8

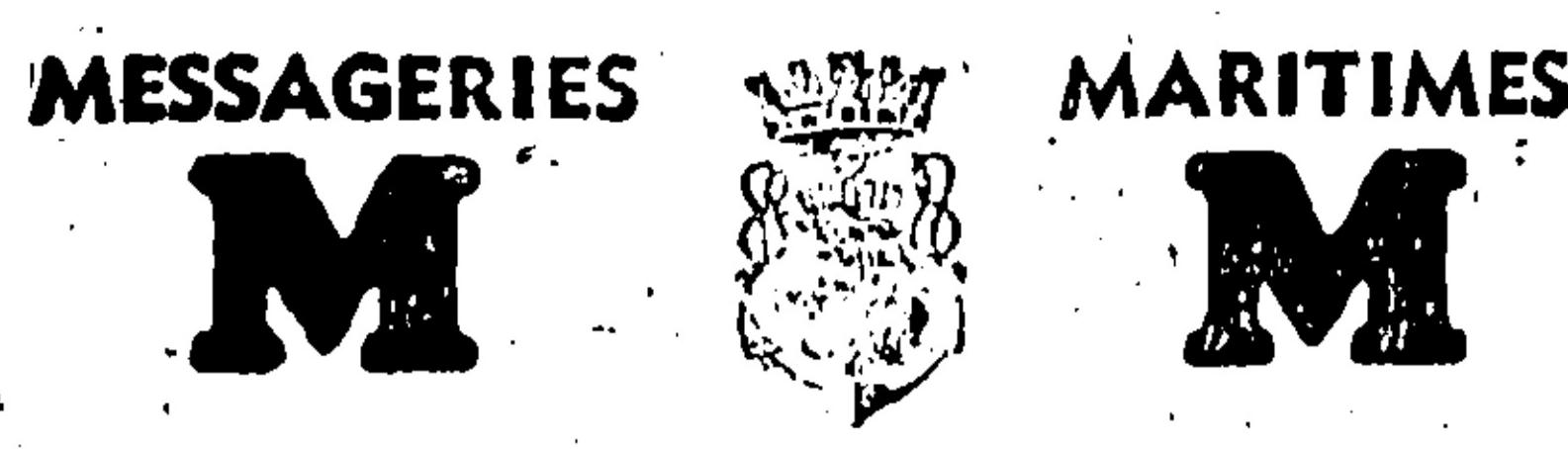
Sailings to Manila

S.R. "GOLDEN WEST" ..... Sails Jan. 24

S.R. "STAGHOUND" ..... Sails Feb. 9

Sailings to New York, Boston, Philadelphia

B



Arriving from EUROPE via Ports

MS. "CHRISTIAN SASS" ..... on/or about 26th January  
MS. "ANDRE LEBON" ..... on/or about 20th February

Sailing to EUROPE via Ports

MS. "CHRISTIAN SASS" ..... on/or about 28th January  
MS. "ANDRE LEBON" ..... on/or about 2nd March

For Passage and Freight apply to .

CIE DES MESSAGERIES MARITIMES

Queen's Building. Tel. 20051 (three Lines).

**BUTTERFIELD & SWIRE**1. CONNAUGHT ROAD CENTRAL  
Telephones: 30331-8 Private Exchange.

Agents: CHINA NAVIGATION CO., LTD.

**SAILINGS TO**

"TSINAN"	2 p.m. 20th Jan.
"FUKIEN"	Yokohama & 4 p.m. 21st Jan.
"HANYANG"	Kobe 4 p.m. 23rd Jan.
"NANCHANG"	Shanghai 4 p.m. 23rd Jan.
"SZECHUEN"	Swatow & 1 p.m. 26th Jan.
"FENGTEH"	Singapore 2 p.m. 28th Jan.
"NINGHAI"	Swatow, Bangkok & Saigon 7 a.m. 29th Jan.
"SZECHUEN"	Swatow & Singapore 1 p.m. 29th Jan.

\* Sails from Custodian Wharf

**ARRIVALS FROM**

"HANYANG"	Shanghai 3rd Jan.
"HUPH"	Tientsin, Shanghai & Foochow 2nd Jan.
"FENGTEH"	Kobe 7 a.m. 21st Jan.
"NINGHAI"	Shanghai 7 a.m. 21st Jan.
"SZECHUEN"	Swatow, Bangkok & Saigon 2 p.m. 28th Jan.

**CANTON RIVER LINE**

"FATSHAN" ..... Sails 5.30 p.m. 21st Jan.

Agents: BLUE FUNNEL LINE

**U.K. SERVICE**

Arrivals from	
U.K. via Straits	26th Jan.
—	30th Jan.
—	30th Jan.
Sailings to	
Tangier Liverpool	28th Jan.
via Port Said	
Gentoo via Port Said	2nd Feb.
Marseilles, Havre, Liverpool and Glasgow via Port Said	2nd Week.

**NEW YORK SERVICE**

Arrivals from	
U.S.A. via Manila and Shanghai	8th Feb.
—	

Agents: Australian-Oriental Line, Ltd.

**Arrivals from**

"YUNNAN"	Australia via Manila 23rd Jan.
Sailings To	
Sydney & Melbourne via Manila	31st Jan.

\* Accepts cargo to N.Z. and Fiji Islands ports on through B/L

All the Above Subject to Alteration Without Notice.

General Agents for SKYWAYS (FAR EAST) Ltd.  
(See Separate Advertisement)  
GENERAL Agents for AUSTRALIAN NATIONAL AIRWAYS  
BOOKING Agents for: BOAC, C.N.A.C.,  
P.A.A., P.A.L. & P.O.A.S.

For Passage and Freight Particulars Apply To The Above.

**MAERSK LINE**  
A. P. MOLLER, COPENHAGEN.  
Moller Steamship Company Inc. New York  
General Agents.

MONTHLY SAILING TO NEW YORK,  
ATLANTIC PORTS, SAN FRANCISCO,  
LOS ANGELES and PANAMA

M.S. "JOHANNES MAERSK" ..... Jan. 22  
M.S. "GERTRUDE MAERSK" ..... Feb. 8  
M.S. "MARCHEN MAERSK" ..... Feb. 24

Special Tanks available for the carriage of oil in bulk

ARRIVALS FROM NEW YORK AND  
U.S. PORTS

ACCEPTING CARGO FOR MANILA

M.S. "GERTRUDE MAERSK" ..... In Port  
M.S. "MARCHEN MAERSK" ..... Jan. 26  
M.S. "TREIN MAERSK" ..... Feb. 8  
M.S. "LEISE MAERSK" ..... Feb. 22

For Freight and Further Particulars please apply to:

JEBSEN & CO. Pedder Building  
Tel. Nos. 26661-3**POST OFFICE  
MAIL NOTICE  
Outward Mails**

Unless otherwise stated, Registered Articles and Parcel Posts close 20 minutes earlier than the Ordinary Mail. If Mail close before 10.00 a.m., Registered and Parcels will close at 5.00 p.m. on previous day.

TUESDAY, JAN. 20  
Closing Times By Air

Airmail for Amoy (Reg'd) 9 a.m., (Ord.) 9.30 a.m.

Airmail for Shanghai, (Reg'd) 9 a.m., (Ord.) 9.30 a.m.

Airmail for Hongkong, Bangkok, Calcutta, Karachi, Lahore, Colombo, Madras, via Calcutta, Amoy, London, Khabarovsk, P.O. Box 2, 23rd Jan., (Ord.) 3 p.m., G.P.O. (Ord.) 3 p.m., (Ord.) 3.30 p.m.

Airmail for Amoy and Foochow; Amoy and for Shanghai, Nanking, Hankow, Tsinling and Peking, (Reg'd) 3 p.m., (Ord.) 3.30 p.m.

Airmail for Swatow, (Reg'd) 3 p.m., (Ord.) 3.30 p.m.

Custodian Times By Sea and Train

CUSTODIAN TIMES

Monday 7 a.m.

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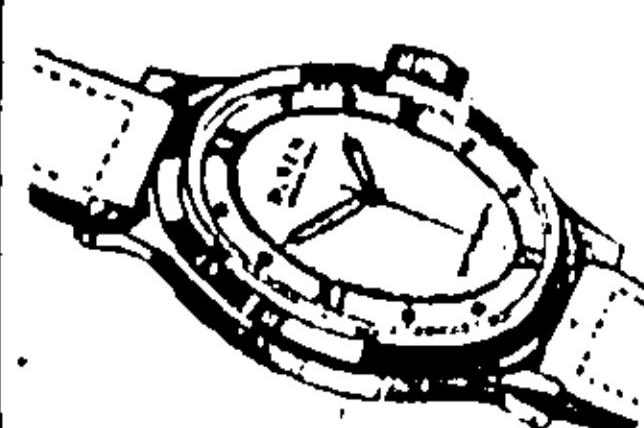
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BUREN  
THE PERFECT  
SWISS WATCH

# CHINA MAIL

HONG KONG, TUESDAY, JANUARY 20, 1948.

## ATAMAN ROMPED HOME TO EASY WIN IN THE DERBY

TIPS BY "RAPIER" Fifth Alarm Came Out Of Blue To Capture The New Cup

Race No. 1:  
SOUTHERN  
ROSEBUD  
LUCKY LIL  
Outsider—Hawthorn Horses

Race No. 2:  
PINE DIFTER  
DUNIRE  
LUCKY SHOT  
Outsider—(T.L.C.)

Race No. 3:  
BLUE SKY  
LAKSHMI  
LUCKY RD  
Outsider—Unknown Lead

Race No. 4:  
JULIUS  
BOOM JOHN  
RUMOUR  
Outsider—E. A. Brodie

Race No. 5:  
MELLOP  
BLACKHAWK  
SPRINGTIME  
Outsider—Unknown Lead

Race No. 6:  
SCARFEE  
PRINCE OF LIGHT  
LUCKY LILY  
Outsider—N/A

Race No. 7:  
GOLDEN DRAGON  
LIGHTNING  
ARTHRIN MOON  
Outsider—Unknown

Race No. 8:  
DOMINION DAY  
PINKEE  
BLICK MIRKE  
Outsider—R.L.D.

Race No. 9:  
DISTRI KNIGHT  
LAKI  
PRUDITY  
Outsider—Unknown

Race No. 10:  
NORSL PRINCESS  
BLUE RIBBON  
CITY OF BRISBANE  
Outsider—Unknown

Race No. 11:  
HURLED  
TUXXY  
KELLY  
Outsider—Lat. Chas.

### Brains Trust

A "Brains Trust," sponsored by the European YMCA, will be conducted in the West Lecture Room of the "Y" at 8:30 pm. to-night.

If convenient, Mr. Donald McCullough, "Brains Trust" master of the BBC, will be the Question Master.

The members of the "Brain Trust" will be Dr. G.A.C. Herklots, Cindy R.A.C. Bechting, R.D. R.N.R., Mr. P.S. Cassidy, Mr. H.W. Lattimer, Prof. K.W. Lo, and Mr. S.L. Yen.

The public are welcome.

Questions may be forwarded to P.O. Box, No. 1066 and should arrive at the latest by tomorrow's first postal delivery.

### HAVE YOU WON?

#### RACE 1

1st No. 824 \$2,534  
2nd No. 326 724  
3rd No. 242 362

Unplaced ponies (\$100 each), Nos.

443, 1481, 2439,

RACE 2

1st No. 3826 \$2,504  
2nd No. 124 715  
3rd No. 359 358

Unplaced ponies (\$100 each), Nos.

3161, 2433, 3667, 3896, 1075, 2037, 8

RACE 3

1st No. 68 \$2,399  
2nd No. 226 686  
3rd No. 343 113

Unplaced ponies (\$100 each), Nos.

1757, 3616, 3198, 3888, 670, 1529, 2631,

3266, 981, 755,

RACE 4

1st No. 1854 \$1,101  
2nd No. 1964 886  
3rd No. 3199 443

Unplaced ponies (\$100 each), Nos.

538, 1351, 927,

RACE 5

1st No. 2614 \$3,301  
2nd No. 2601 943  
3rd No. 2183 472

Unplaced ponies (\$100 each), Nos.

1770, 4206, 1760, 3566, 3814, 1630,

2063, 4677, 3096,

RACE 6 (DERBY)

1st No. 681,287 \$685,882  
2nd No. 1,128,635 195,967  
3rd No. 1,190,846 97,983

Unplaced ponies (starters), Nos.

(\$6,104 each), Nos. 854,014, 971,920,

926,070, 382,642, 391,092, 1,493,894,

1,159,360, 1,106,890, 1,136,979,

1,149,526, 956,238, 1,306,535, 612,347,

1,197,341; 1,211,009, 908,589, 1,04,409,

994,917, 1,091,874, 1,368,671, 123,653,

528,103, 603,945, 968,671, 1,423,128,

912,079, 631,025, 831,046, 1,196,097,

784,722, 1,211,623, 648,989, 639,054,

334,722, 821,113, 1,276,492, 511,510, 476,840, 1,382,400;

1st No. 681,287 \$685,882  
2nd No. 1,128,635 195,967  
3rd No. 1,190,846 97,983

Unplaced ponies (starters), Nos.

(\$6,104 each), Nos. 854,014, 971,920,

926,070, 382,642, 391,092, 1,493,894,

1,159,360, 1,106,890, 1,136,979,

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1,197,341; 1,211,009, 908,589, 1,04,409,

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912,079, 631,025, 831,046, 1,196,097,

784,722, 1,211,623, 648,989, 639,054,

334,722, 821,113, 1,276,492, 511,510, 476,840, 1,382,400;

1st No. 681,287 \$685,882  
2nd No. 1,128,635 195,967  
3rd No. 1,190,846 97,983

Unplaced ponies (starters), Nos.

(\$6,104 each), Nos. 854,014, 971,920,

926,070, 382,642, 391,092, 1,493,894,

1,159,360, 1,106,890, 1,136,979,

1,149,526, 956,238, 1,306,535, 612,347,

1,197,341; 1,211,009, 908,589, 1,04,409,

994,917, 1,091,874, 1,368,671, 123,653,

528,103, 603,945, 968,671, 1,423,128,

912,079, 631,025, 831,046, 1,196,097,

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